COMPUTER

Weekly Newspaper

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TV VICECETLYS

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NEWS BRIFF

Gov. Reagan Gets Software Bill Again

SACRAMENTO, Calif. - Governor Ronald Reagan is expected to sign a bill soon that would exempt computer property applications programs from local

The bill finally passed by the California legislature exempts all programs except basic operating systems from property taxes for at least two years.

Presently only Orange County taxes indicated its intention in assessing pro-grams in 1972-73. And other counties were looking into such a tax.

Several members of the legislature indi-

cated that the potential annual loss in county property tax revenues could reach \$45 million a year. That figure is based on the state board of equalization estimate that computer programs now in use in the state have a value of \$1.5 billion The bill would still allow counties to lax operating systems, which are generally included in the purchase price of the

computer system. Tax Evaders face Triple Pronged Computer Attack

TOLEDO, Ohio - City officials have crossed state lines to trace residents who may be working in Michigan, and thereby avoiding a city payroll-income tax of

After copying some 250 Ohio license plates from cars in the parking lots of Michigan schools, the officials used the police department computer to identify

The next step, according to local sources, will be to compare the list with two others: 1971 Internal Revenue comuter tapes of residents who paid income taxes, and local taxpaver "accounts

Individuals residing here but not paying the city payroll taxes will be penalized according to the law, which permits 6% interest and 10% penalty charges to he imposed, sources indicated.

Under new lax laws passed by Michigan and Ohio, non-resident employees pay income tax only in their home states.

On the Inside This Week OCR Users Meet: Use Requires 'Conscientious Effort'

Small Computer Sys						,	o,	ag	e pe
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financial									
Professional Viewpo									
Small Systems User									
Software/Services .									
Systems/Peripherals									



Paper Tape User

By Edward J. Bride

Of the CW Staff
WASHINGTON, D.C. - The failure of
criminal courts to take full advantage of

computer technology is partly to blam for the breakdown of the criminal justice

system, and for the weakened "deterrent effect" of criminal laws, Senate sources

In introducing the Criminal Justice Re

form Act of 1972, Sen. Henry Jackson supported his legislation with Iwo re-ports, one criticizing the past record of

computer use in the courts and the other

tion of more prosecutors, more defense

agement techniques to control criminal dockets. It is a matter of changing archaic

courtroom and appeals procedures that shackle our criminal courts," he said.

Jackson referred to recommendations of

the American Bar Association (ABA)

and control, which proposed computer

"Computers should be ntilized," the ABA committee said, "to assist the court" in scheduling, routine paperwork, avoiding conflicts, "and providing various

types of judicial statistics needed for ef-

puter-aided production, sound recording

These procedures should be "explored

Ihoroughly and, where feasible ... intro-duced on a widespread basis," the com-

In its final recommendation, the co

mittee said "intensive statistical research"

must be carried out "to discover precisely where and why cases are heing backed up

fective court operation and planning.

The committee also proposed nological alternatives" to manual prepara-

tion of transcripts, specifically

and video-taning.

mittee added

in the judicial process

special committee on crime preven

nmending remedies. Jackson said reform is "not just a ques-

counsel, or more judges. "It is a matter of instituting new

use in three of its 20 ideas

mother has an eye for DP. She picked used

More DP to Deter Crime lems "extremely difficult," the report

'Breakdown of System'

concluded

In introducing the bill, \$3669, Jackson said it was "hard to avoid concluding" that the "breakdown of the criminal jus tice system" had a "direct impact" on the 'deterrent effect of our criminal justice

Part of the problem comes from "the inevitable hostility to change in any large bureaucracy," according to the other re-(Continued on Page 2)

Front End Uses GAM To Relieve CPU Load

MAYNARD, Mass. - Digital Equipment Corp. last week announced a programmable communi use with IBM 360/370 systems. cations front end processor for

The DEC 11D23 is said by DEC to be the first front end to require no polling by the central system, relying instead on interrupt techniques used with conventional peripherals. The system is based on the PDP 11/20 minicomputer and is intended to replace IBM nications controllers such as the 2703.

As many as 300 low speed terminals can be handled by the DEC system which emulates the IBM 2848 CRT display controller using the IBM OS/GAM (Graphics Access Method) software in place of me isin UsyuAM (Graphics Access Metriog) sortware in place of Team, Olam or Blam normally used. The use of the simpler access method can result in significant savings of up to 50K in core requirements, DEC said. The DEC system could save a user more than \$30,000 compared to a purchased 2703, DEC said. Compatibility between the DEC and IBM equipment is achieved through the DXI1-B interface which can connect to the 360.

multiplexer or selector channels or to the 370 multiplexer, selector, block multiplexer channels. The DX11-B interface recognizes up to 128 IBM device addresses and can operate

`Archaic Courtrooms' Need in either byte multiplexed or burst mode. The 11D23 front end system can perform such functions as line control, message concentration, code conversion, message switching, and error control. The system can handle most types of ter-minals on an EIA or similar standard

interface level, DEC said. Asynchronous data speeds up to 1,800 bit/sec and synchronous speeds up to 48 hit/sec and synchronous speeds up to 46 kbit/sec can be supported by the system. The DEC 11D23 front end system in-cluding the mini with 11K bytes, the

DX11-B interface, Comtex executive soft-ware, a Model 33 ASR Teletype, and full support including the 2848 emulator costs \$30,900

For users who already have a PDP-11/20, the interface can be purchased separately at \$10,000. The full 11D23 front end processor system will be

But at Slower Rate

Systems Jobs Salaries Up

By a CW Staff Writer CLFVELAND, Ohio - Salaries systems people are still going up, hut at a much slower rate than at the turn of the

The median salary of analysts, analysts, and managers reached \$16,739 in 1971, according to ligures just released by the Association for Systems Management, which has over 10,000 members

ASM noted this figure amounts to an annual increase of 4.2% since its last salary study in 1969 when the median salary was \$15,435. From 1965 to 1969 the annual increase was 7.3% from an \$11.946 base. ASM reported.

Coinciding with salary increatrend in experience. Fifty-five percent of the respondents claimed over 10 years of systems experience in the current study ASM noted. This figure was 49% to years ago, and 40% when the first study was undertaken in 1955.

This "upward trend" was expected, ASM said, since "the need for systems personnel has largely manifested itself since World War II

"The current lack of such clementary data" makes close analysis of court prob-

association's headquarters, 24587 Bagley Road 44138 By job tille, 66% of the respondents were classified as analyst, senior analyst, or manager. For the most part, they

supervised such people as systems and/or DP analysts, programm machine operators and keynunch operators The report did not contain salary break-

downs by job title.

"A decided movement toward the upper salary limits" in the survey "is becoming increasingly apparent" with each ASM appraisal, the report said.

While based on ASM members only, it is highly prohable that the trends noted are representative of the systems profes-." the report said. onnaires were sent out to the Two quest group's 10,000 members, one which

asked about "confidential" personal data, and the other requesting company information Almost half the memhers, or 5,097,

replied to the personal questions, whi 3,814 replies were received to the company data questionnaire

(Continued on Page 2)

EWSP

More DP Needed to Deter Crime

(Continued from Page 1) port submitted by Jackson.

Prof. James Vorenberg, a former execu-tive director of the President's Com-mission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice, concluded that the court system "appears to have deter-iorated" in the past five years, Jackson mented

Jackson introduced an article from the May issue of Atlantic, in which Voren-berg said much federal aid "has gone for such flashly items as helicopters, computerized communications systems, and new weaponry. Yet these have not pro-

duced a significant impact on crime Proposals to substitute halfway houses for high-security prisons, "and computers for court docket clerks . . . threaten job security and challenge the propriety and worth of what is being done," Voren-

berg contended. of the answer lies in the inevitable hostility to change in any large

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bureaucracy," he said.

The article was also critical of the "block grant" system of federal aid, daiming "with block grants the federal """ with block grants the federal """ with block grants the federal """ with prose

government cannot directly push for re

"It simply gives a lump sum to each state to be distributed in accordance with the state's own written plan."

The Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) is one federal agency which provides such block grants to help fight crime, and one recipient has been Project Search, which conducts research

into computerized criminal systems. New Hea for 'Search' Report?

Project Search officials have recently compiled guidelines for states to use in setting up these retrieval systems, with the goals of providing for speedy trials and protecting privacy.

These guidelines may be of special as-sistance to states under Jackson's bill, since states and local governments since states and local governments "would not be eligible for LEAA grants" unless thay had a "prompt trial plan approved by the LEAA."

"Continuing eligibility would depend on progress toward the prompt trial objec-tive."

Justice's Computers Inadequate?

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The inability of a Department of Justice information system to provide data on the enforcement of laws has come under attack by

ystem to provide data on the enforcement of laws has come unoar attack by inenta Majority Leader Mike Mensfield.

Two years ago, Mansfield successfully proposed mandatory sentencing for convictions of "mere possession of a weepon" in committing a crime.

"Out of a congressional responsibility to review ell laws," he attempted last

March to "determine how the tool provided by this proposal was working in the

fight against crime and violence."

Mensfield sent then Acting Attorney General Richard G. Kleindlenst a request for data on "the courts' compliance with these sentencing procedures, including the number of first and subsequent offenders sentenced thereunder, terms of sentences, courts involved." and other information.

Assistant Attorney General Henry E. Petersen responded that the "statistical data you requested could not be retrieved

monitoreu. While the crime rate "continues to soar," Mansfield continued, "the U.S. Senate is unable to be informed adequately" about "fundamental information concerning the enforcement of 2-year-old laws – designed expressly to curtail

The bill, an amendmant to the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, would authorize \$750 million over the next three years, for grants for criminal justice reform

'I am convinced that we must comm new federal resources if we are to make

real progress toward rehabilitating our criminal courts," Jackson said.

The bill was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary for investigation and recommendations, and a spokesman for Jackson said there was "no way" to know when a report might be forthcoming.

Systems Jobs Salaries Not Climbing as Fast

(Continued from Page 1) On the company questionnaire, the typical unit was a small one. Over one-

fourth of the responding companies had fewer than 10 people in the systems and DP unit, and two-thirds of the companies

had fewer than 50 people there. DP Budgets

Even so, about one fifth of the responeven so, about one lifth of the respon-dents showed an equipment budget of "over \$75,000" - the highest range listed in the questionnaire, while other respon-dents checked lower categories up to

\$50,000 were about evenly distributed. What may appear to be a disparity appears in the figures for the average age of respondents, which is getting lower. For example, there is more than a 50%

increase in respondents under 29, from 14% two years ago to 22% in the current study. While respondents aged 30 to 39 are

down just slightly, those aged 40 to 49 and 50 to 59 are both down significantly. According to ASM, this suggests that According to ASM, this suggests that organizations "may have recognized the system generalist's integrative talents as being of greater value higher up the or-ganizational structure."

Today's systems managers, the report claimed, are "candidates for executive positions" because their training and

u, but it is the only | 1 year - \$9"

skills bring a most needed quality to the executive ranks. executive ranks. To become generalists in management to become generalists in management systems," the report said.

Gal Engineers Set Computer Meet

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. - Are they for us or against? Are they a tremendous boon to mankind or are they monsters insidi-ously encroaching into every nook and cranny of our day-to-day life?

Computers are here to stay and the Computers are here to stay and the answers to these questions will be explored in the technical sessions of the Society of Women Engineers' 22nd national convention being held at the Sheraton Commander June 22-25.
The theme, "The Impact of the Compu

ter on the Society of Today," sets the scope of the exploration and the most important phase of the impact is pointed up by the keynote speech, "The Chal-lenge of the Computers" to be given by Commander Grace Hopper, USNR, Head, Navy Program Languages. Sessions will include: "Computer Design

and the Challenge to Engineering," "The Computer Industry & the Future," and presentations of papers on the impact of omputers on the insurance business banks. merchandise warehousing, braries, hospitals, industry, air traffic control and lotteries.

Mrs. Margaret Linda, 301 Park St., West Roxbury, Mass. is the convention registrar

Study on Use of Computers In Blood Banks Available

BETHESDA, Md. - The National Blood Resource Program has released a synopsis of the results of four studies on the adaptation of computer systems to blood banking processes.

studies were carried out in New York, Chicago, Buffalo and Milwaukee with the support of the National Heart and Lung Institute. They include:

A critique of blood bank services

which can be managed by computer

General suggestions of proper hardare and estimates of cost-effectiveness

· Guidelines to use in evaluating your blood bank for computer services.

For your copy, write to: James M. Stengle, M.D., Chief, National Blood Re-source Program, NIH, Bethesda, Maryland, 20014, Attn: Feasibility Study _____

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User Association Hits Problems

OCR Use Requires 'Concentrated, Constructive Effort'

By E. Drake Lundell Jr

Of the CW Staff
PARK CITY, Utah — Optical character
recognition is a viable and useful tool for
data entry, but ways must be found to
extend its usefulness to a wider audience.
That is the consensus of a recent OCR
User's Association meeting which was attended by almost 100 OCR users and

equipment manufacturers here recently.

The meeting was also the scene of an exchange of views on the problems that plague current OCR installations, with discussions covering reject handling, read-

ing carbon forms, etc.

"The optical scanner can function in an uncontrolled environment, with a high degree of accuracy," Roy Rapp of the Social Security Administration told the group, but it requires "concentrated and constructive effort."

constructive effort."
"Future applications of the device," he
added, "are unlimited. Its use will become more universal as the most common
problems are overcome and technical advances made which, not only improve its
present reading capabilities, but also
create a flexibility undreamed of in our
present environment."

one major problem with accepting documents either typed or handwritten from an uncontrolled environment today, Rapp said, is that the people preparing the documents are often untrained for

the work.

To alleviate this problem and to spread
the use of OCR into more areas, he
suggested that training programs should
be initiated in the high schools and com-

mercial schools.
"Present typing text books contain instructions for typing letters, memorandums, manuscripts, tabulated data and statistical tables. Instructions for preparing scannable forms could be incorporated in these text books and would be very helpful to all OCR users," he assetted.

In addition, he asked: "What better approach could we use than to teach OCR-A handprint format in the lower

"This," he stated, "could eventually become the universal handprint style. Such an educational system would be instrumental in opening the door for many more applications of scanning, and would permit a faster response to many mail orders and other miscellaneous matters."

Problems Discussed

Documents rejected for errors and how to recapture the data was the major topic at a forum in which users discussed problem areas and received help both from other users who had overcome similar problems and from manufacturers representatives who had experience with similar matters.

The users used almost every method imaginable to recapture data lost because a document was rejected, ranging from key punches through key-to-disk systems to direct on-line entry with no one technique apparently having the upper hand. However, the problems of correcting documents has to be handled carefully.

the users agreed.

In some cases, one said, user departments don't like to have the errors corrected in the computer room, because the computer room personnel, unfamiliar with the original situation, might make a more serious mistake than the one they were trying to correct.

In cases like this, they agreed, it is best to send the rejected documents back to the originating department for all correc-

It is not only important to train the people who will be preparing documents for later OCR input carefully, one user said, but it is also important to keep monitoring their performance to make sure they perform at the maximum efficiency.

To do this, he said his installation kept a

record of all rejected documents by user department so that they could send performance reports to those departments on a regular basis. When the performance was starting to slip, the user department would be responsible for finding the cause – either in its machinery or personned – and correcting it.

He noted that the firm had tried an experiment by not sending out the periodic reports and "the error rate shot up dramatically."

Another user agreed, noting that his organization had been able to get "10-fold increase in quality" after it initiated a program to provide continual feedback to the inputter and continually monitor the quality of the forms coming in for

Hardware Control

In the area of hardware performance controls, the group agreed it is necessary to keep careful internal track of mainte-

nance records in order to find any degradations in the performance of the systems.

In order to discover any degradation, one user suggested running a lest deck before each shift the OCR equipment was placed in operation. If there is any increase in the error rate from one shift to the next or one day to the next, then it is easy to tell there is some problem with the equipment, he suggested.

the equipment, he suggested.
Ralph Brouwer, executive secretary for
the association, noted that he reports to
the customer engineer servicing the equipment on a daily basis on possible problem
areas found by an analysis of every reject
found in the operation of the system.

Another user, however, suggested that OCR users need not analyze every rejected document to find problems in both

personnel or equipment.

"The OCR user," he said, "should set acceptable parameters for rejected documents. If the reject rate runs over that

level, he added, "then the user can analyze the data for the source of the prob-

lems."

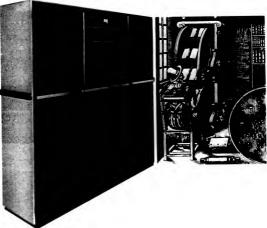
It is almost impossible to pool a number of small jobs into one OCR run, the users agreed, because of difficulties in developing software to handle the number of

small applications.

In another area, several users warned that the OCRA font on the Selectric typewriter from IBM differed "significantly" from the OCRA font on the 1403 print train and that the two couldn't be intermixed when using a single font reader.

The B, D, one, 1, 8, 0 and zero are different and could cause problems one user asserted. However, another user reported that it was possible to get a Selectric ball with a font that matched that of the 1403 print train, but that it had to be specially ordered and many IBM salesmen were not familiar with it.

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DP Study May Nix Diet Druas

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The Food and Drug Admir tion is currently evaluating results of a computer study on the use of amphetamines and other anti-obesity drugs for

The \$40,000 pilot project was undertaken to determine "once and for all whether these drugs are safe and affec-tive" in light of their widespread abuse.

"It will provide the most important facts," said an attorney for the Bureau of Narcottos and Dangerous Drugs who will use the results of the study to set amphetamine production quotas for next yes

The computer scanned 70,000 punched cards with information about 1,200 patients from 210 different studies in an effort to determine such factors as weight loss stiributed to drugs, how close it was to target, how long the pounds stayed off and the number of dropouts.

Dr. Barrett Sowilla, daputy director of the Food and Drug Administration's Division of Neuropharmacological Drug Products said the computer was the "only feasible way of setting policy in e broad fashion implicitly rather than one drug at a time."

The results of the study and the government's decision regarding drug production are expected to be complete in early July.

Time Runs Out on British Data Bank Bill

LONDON — A bill that would set up a tribunal to regulate the operation of data banks in Britan was essentially killed during a recent debate in the Commons. The provisions of the bill were still being discussed when the statutory time limit was reached and now there appears no chance of the bill becoming law during this session of partial-

Leslie Huckfield, the bill's sponsor, urged the government to accept his proposals, claiming that

News Wrapup

"in Britain today so many people were gathering information on individuals that personal liberty, privacy and freedom were very much endagered." The situation has been made a more severe problem by the computer, which enables integration of various categories of information, he claims.

Government officials said they are waiting for a report from the Younger Committee, established to investigate the issue of privacy in Britain, before

taking any steps to safeguard information in data

Welfare Recipients Receive \$80,000 in Duplicate Checks

DETROIT - A computer in the state's Depart-ment of Social Services recently sent out \$80,000 in duplicate checks to welfare clients throughout

the state. According to Gerroid Brockmyre, assistant deputy director of the state agency, the duplicate checks resulted when the same batch of supplemental emergency payments was fed into the computer on two separate days. The error was discovered when merchants who were asked to cash two checks give suppliciously.

Many of the 887 twice-paid recipients are cashis the second check under the mistaken impression that they are entitled to the money, but sor clients "are sending the extra checks back," sa

"Those who have spent the money have received a rather strong letter suggesting they make an arrangement to repay the money," he added.

Bankettes Provide 24-hour Automated Banking Service

MONTREAL - A 24-hour computerized banking service that can handle about 98% of ordinary transactions carried out by an individual is being planned by the Royal Bank of Canada. The "Bankettes" will be installed in 14

The "Bankettes" will be installed in 14 locations in metropolitan Toronto and may be expanded to other locations. The units will take deposits, transfer money from one account to another, pay bills and dispense cash to the customer.

Royal is expected to be the first Canadian bank to provide complete 24-hour

Sewer Overflow Controlled

CLEVELAND, Ohio - Overflow waste water in the city's sewer system will soon be controlled by a computer in an effort to reduce pollution of Lake Erie and local

to reduce pollution or Lake treams.

Overflows of storm water and raw sewerage occur during wet weather when the volume of waste water becomes too large for the system to handle. With the new system, gauges will measure the water level in the sewers and the rainfall out-

side.

This information will go to a central computer via telephone lines. If it is determined that the flow is too heavy, "minidams" in the sewers will automatically be inflated to temporarily store the

icany be initated to temporarily store the extra waste and water. In addition to controlling sewerage flow, the system will be used to test out - via simulation techniques - other pollution control ideas.

Oil Spillage Minimized

VII Spiritage minimizee
ANCHORAGE, Jakisk — A 320 million
micrower communications system has
been designed to minimize oil spiliage
been designed to minimize oil spiliage
tone-Alaksa pipeline.
The computerated monitoring system
would update pipeline conditions every
lo sezonsh, alert contrait control to any
location of the potential trouble spot.
As an added pressuition, if the computer
detects problems in the two critical junctures of the pipeline, all 12 pipelines can

Real Estate Goes Modera

HAWKPINE HILLS, N.H. - For sale one modern ranch house with three bed-rooms, formal dining room - plus a com

rooms, formisl dising room — puus a com-puter terminis.

Derrick Johnston, a GE employee, is
Derrick Johnstone here and the bloyer,
Vanker Magarie, insisted that the terminal, presently installed in the Johnston
home, be included with the house. The
magazine, publisher of the Old Farmer'.
Almenare, plans to use the terminal, now
tied to the Dartmouth Time Sharing
System, for aid in weather prediction.



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MILWAUKEE, Wis. – Thirteen Wisconsin hospitals, operating a shared computer center with the Wisconsin Blue Cross Plan, are getting advanced hospital information processing at a fraction of what it would cost them to install their own

Remote terminals, on line to an IBM 370/155 transmit patient and hospital data and service charges to the center which, in turn, provides a wide variety of hospital accounting services. Through the terminals, each hospital can inquire into specific patient records, and receive a response within seconds.

response within seconds.

An advisory council, made up of the administrator of each member hospital, establishes policy and guides the operations of the center. Key to the system, which runs under the IBM's Shared Hospital Accounting System (SHAS) is a series of five comprehensive master files set up in advance for each hospital. These stup in advance for each hospital.

 A "hospital profile," containing some 3,000 pieces of data to delineate the hospital's particular requirements and mode of operation. The data here in-cludes patient and medical service classificludes patient and medical service classifi-cations, details of accounting procedures and report formats, billing cycles and final bill hold interval - in short, all of the guidance information the computer needs to tailor its processing to hospital specifications.

specifications.

• A charge description master file, identifying every charge within the hospital and the pricing to be applied to each.

• A room and bed master file, detailing

A room and bed master file, detailing each room and each bed within the room.
 A doctor's master file, iisting all physicians and surgeons on the hospital staff, along with their fields of specializa-

 An approved medical insurance file, containing coded details for up to 3,600 different medical insurance programs

Automated Accounting

Each hospital pays an established fee per patient-day to the center, In return, it receives virtually total automation of all patient-related accounting records, from admission to discharge and settlement of the bili. This includes automatic prepara tion of the bill itself, with detailed insur ments and fuil Medicare

ance apportionments and full Medicare documentation. Patient billing is the key application both in eliminating a tremendous manual recordkeeping chore and as the basis for many administrative control reports. As each patient is admitted, the computer creates a new patient record on the master file and sets up the entries on the room and bed master

Patient Charges Compiled

Once the patient is in the hospital and the necessary records established, per the necessary records established, per diem charges are automatically applied to the patient record until the hospital trans-nits notice of discharge. Service charges to the patient are recorded at the source standard charge ticket.

The computer prices the charge item by referring to the master charge file, then posts the charge amount to the patient's record. At the same time, the computer

adds the charge transaction to the cumutics and adds the dollar amount of the

tics and adds the dollar amount of the charge to revenue statistics. When the patient is discharged, the com-puter initiates the patient billing routine. First, the system automatically makes the necessary record changes to update the room and bed master file and it breaks out patient-day statistics. A fully detailed bill is printed out, ready for mailing to

Drawing from the comprehensive medi-cal insurance plan master file, the system

Patient Census Reports

On a daily basis, working with patient admission, transfer and discharge trans-action data transmitted from the hospital, the computer prepares both a trial and a final patient census. The standard final

Spotlight on Sharing

census report lists patients by nursing station in room and bed number order and includes the patient's age, sex, reand includes the patient's age, sex, re-ligion, doctor and medical program code. Some of the participating hospitals re-quest census data in a pre-established form to serve as the basis for temperature charts, day reports, pharmacy charge re-

Regardless of the particular census for-mat a hospital requests, the full, dealy patient census is transmitted from the computer and printed out at the hospital terminal in the early morning hours, be-fore the start of the day's routine.

In addition to the census, the computer transmits daily reports to the hospital for many accounting and administrative conmany accounting and administrative con-trol functions. These daily reports in-ciude: a balancing of charge items by patient; detailed emission statistics; a list-ing of patient transfers and discharges; a summary of patient-day statistics, of bed occupancy by private, semi-private and ward classifications and many other reward classifications and many other re ports tailored to the hospital's require

A hospital can use its terminal at any

time to retrieve current in-patient bill status, either in detail or in summary, and including insurance pro-rations.

Inquiry can be made on a patient's

current accounts receivable status. In a matter of seconds after an inquiry has been keyed into the terminal, the com-puter prints out the desired information

on the terminal typewriter. The initial objective of the center was to create the data communications network linking member hospitals to the shared computer for hospital accounting and business office functions.

business office functions. Now we are studying the feasibility of applying the combination of central computer and on-line terminal to areas of pilote the computer and on-line terminal to areas of piloted, the benefits of shared data processing to member hospitals will be multiplied manyfold.

H.L. Anderson is vice-president — data processing division of Associated Hospital Service, Inc.



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 No private line conditioning required.

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Doctors Automate Old Technique To Find Foreign Particles in Eve

The state of the s

done by the radiologist. The re-sult is faster, more accurate localization of the foreign body,

localization of the foreign body, according to Cau.
Cases for which this method is used are rare and the radiologist gets out of practice.
The computer, however, "will not propose the propose of the instructions or drawing the lines wrong is eliminated," he added. Cuask said the computer program is not difficult and can be used on almost any computer. Cuask developed the program commuter exceet at the hotolist.

computer expert at the hospital.

Meat Packing Industry Modeled

TORONTO, Ont. - The meat packing industry can become more efficient through the use of operations research and com-puters, according to W.F. Mc-Lean of Canada Packers Ltd.

He told a recent conference of the Canadian Operational Re-search Society about a number of computer models his com-pany has developed plus a new "national beef model" under

development.

Some of the models designed to aid front-line managers in the meat packing industry are:

Formulation and blending for use in certain meat products, feeds and shortenings:

Inventory control systems:

Short-term operating planning systems to help make the state of the make the system of the systems of the

decisions

Forecasting systems for future livestock supplies.
Additional systems include sales information, manufacturing yield control and livestock grad-

McLeen noted these are rela McLeen noted these are relatively simple cost-saving applications and they "have only cratched the surface of the potentially profitable possibilities." The "national beef model" program under development will encompass all Canada Fackers' beef plants across Canada. The

model, consisting of 3,000 equa-tions, will attempt to distribute beef as efficiently as possible, taking into account the various conditions of the industry, McLean added.

DP Checks Boll Weevil AUBURN, Ala. - Alabama cotton scouts will have a new

cotton scouts will have a new member of the team this year. A computer has joined the group in their fight against the boil weevil and other cotton insects. "The computer will give the data each week, and will keep growers more up to date than ever before on the cotton insect staustion over the state," said Dr. Roy Ledbetter, Auburn Uni-versity Extension entymologist. 100 scouts who will check some 150,000 acress in the state this

150,000 acres in the state this summer, he stated.

Old Buildings Catalogued TORONTO, Ont. — Canada is TORONTO, Ont. - Canada is planning to catalogue and classify 100,000 of the country's older buildings with the help of a computer. It is the first project of its kind, according to Labor Minister Martin O'Connell. The information gathered by the survey will be made available to planners, architects, historians and government agencies.

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Mind Map Test Gives Better School Results

DETROIT, Mich. – Being eble to walk along a straight line is part of the preadmission testing part

Test Forms Input

Test Forms Input
Currently, students entering
OCC are observed during a
hree-hour test that not only
measures such standard items as
reading and mathematical abiity, but also evaluates decisionmaking and such obstract ideas
as "the sixth sense" (proprioceptivity), staged behavior (histionics), physical coordination
onescal f(synnoctics).

(kinesthetica) and knowledge of oncealf (synnocities).

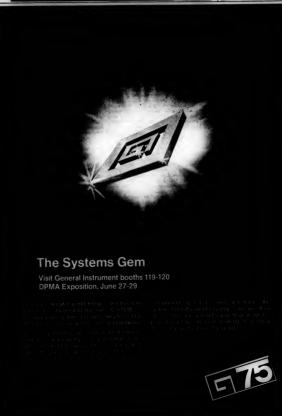
Observations and test results are then processed on the school's IBM 360/50, and correlated into a chart called depicts the student's characteristics and certain aptitudes.

The map is used by the student and his teachers to choose from a wide variety of study methods in courses ranging from social or courses ranging from social social courses ranging from social show that student performance has improved from a national average of 50% success in course study to 87% success.

study to 87% success. Primarily, the concept of "cog-nitive style mapping" using com-puter analysis here attempts to identify a person's style at a given point in time. However, a spokesman noted that styles at change based on a person's ex-periences at different levels of educational development.

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Editorial

Worthwhile Application?

Two weeks ago we printed the results of a very incomplete New Hampshire study that revealed new cars are involved in mora accidents than older cars.

We thought the study was interesting, not because it proved anything, but because we thought it might encourage others to take a fresh look at the mountains of records piling up around them

Records started accumulating long before there were computers, and, too often we think, no one stops to consider that these records can now be used, with the help of a computer, to uncover trends.

Considering the awful carnage from auto accidents and the long-time assumption that most of them are caused by "driver error," we were more than startled when the National Safety Council told us that nothing like the New Hampshire study (inadequate as it was) had been undertaken before.



Where's 142-37-1668?

Letters to the Editor

Satellite' Computers Modify Centralization

Your report of the disastrous experience of a top corporation which centralized its computers into a "nerve center" [Viewpoint, CW, May 24], seemed to point out potential problems for California's DP master planners, who were reported in the same edition to be centralizing their

computers.

The difference appeared to be the modification of California's consolidation plan with liberal doses of Commander Grace Hopper's concept of "distributed computing." Small satellite computers are to be connected to the economy-of

As a DP manager in a state going through similar consolidations, I share an interest in California's success or failure with other Michiganders, who may exper

John W. Simmons, Chief Data Processing Section Center for Health Statistics Department of Public Health

A Different View Of DP Professionalism

I have been reading the Taylor report and viewpoint. I am not saying that they are wrong or right, but I would like to tell

you about a group I belong to.

We have no regular meetings, we have no dues, we have no by-laws or standing committees. We have no dinners with committees. We have no dinners with speakers, no social nights, no tests, no glory. If someone has a problem, we try to help him. Data processing problems are the only type of problems we work on, is on our own time at our own

We have a standing offer to try to help at no cost. We don't even have a name, but we do roll up our sleeves and get the work done. We feel this is what data processing professionalism is all about. obert E. Sennet

Streamwood III.

Computer School Defended

In the May 31 issue the first "Letter to the Editor" is from a disgruntled graduate (I assume he graduated) of a computer school in the midwest. There are several points I feel I should mention.

First, I think it might have been better if there had been a letter with the op-posite point of view in order to provide a measure of balance.

Second the writer says all his classmates are doing things other than DP. If this is a fact, then we should know how large his class is and when it graduated. He is really class is and when it graduated. He is really condemning his classmates anyway rather than the school, or else he is saying he is far and away better than they. If he got a position in DP, why can't they?

position in DP, why can't they?

As to the facts pertaining to the quality of training, of course he was being pushed at a rapid rate. That is exactly what computer schools offer (besides the "unreasonably high tuition rates" alluded to) to someone desiring a foundation on which to build a career before or while

working for a degree.

They "whisked him through" in order to make the classroom available for the next scheduled class. But scheduling is all important in any well-run business; so where is the evil in being business-like in a

He is in DP so I respectfully suggest he better learn the importance of scheduling or he won't be in DP very long. Incidentally, he admits the opportunity was presented to retake any portion if he didn't feel he had learned enough. What college will do the same under the same tances and not leave your record with an "F" grade?

Of course the material was (seemingly) outdated. Did he think he could really assimilate anything other than basics in the six months? He already cried about how much he had to learn in a very short time, so did he want a cram course in OS thrown in to make it tougher?

I would like to point out that a four-year degree course in college is composed entirely of outdated basics, some of them so much so that it is nearly criminal. The entire purpose of any course of education is to present the means of improving yourself, not to automatically do the improving.

To somewhat soften my indicts To somewhat soften my indictment of the author of the letter, let me add that I am sure there are many schools unscrupulous in their advertising and misleading in their claims made to prospective students, and these are not to be tolerated when found. But a general indictment of all schools is unfounded.

How many college grads could say the same thing about their colleges; how many people could say the same about their automobiles, etc? Does the author really want to throw out the baby with the dirty bathwater?

Pasadena, Calif.

Thanks From a Programmer

After seeing Computerworld constantly chop up 1BM and stomp on RCA's grave, not to mention how many times CW has put programmers down, I would like to thank you for writing a very interesting and informative article on "Value System Vital to Programmers" [CW, May 24].

Nick Galante

Programmer

Los Angeles, Calif.

Two Bases Give Two Results The article "New Hampshire Asks Newer Cars More Risky?" [CW, June 7]

rewer Cars More Risky?" [CW, June 7] talks of a computer-aided study which again proves that "computer" is a badly overworked word. Cars, computers and motor vehicle bureaus have one thing in common. Their conclusions are about as sefe as their programmers. safe as their programmers.
Of 26,026 New Hampshire accide

Of 26,026 New Hampshire accidents happening in '71 and involving 1955-71 cars, about 24% involved '71 models, and 17% '70 models. Many of them are mortally wounded, so they are removed from tally wounded, so they are removed from further statistics. Many of them rack up a great yearly mileage, being owned by salesmen, or Hertz or Avis.

Ten percent of '71 New Hampshire accidents involved '69 cars and '78 involved '68 models. But a sensible person who drives only for an occasional trip to the store, or a short way just to work and

store, or a short way just to work and back each day, is quite apt to be the operator of a two or three year old car.

If the property of the

wan just don't gave a darn.
Accidents per occupant mile have often
been used to prove that auto travel is
more dangerous than air travel. Why
should New Hampshire and the National
Safety Council switch to accidents per wehicle year to prove new cars are danger-ous? If you switch the two bases, you change the two results.

ults. Richard MacCutcheon

Study Raises Questions

After reading the article "Newer Cars More Risky?" many more questions cone to mind. Did the New Hampahire Motor Vehicle Division really believe the cited statistics say anything about the headline question? Computerworld must be commended, hopefully, for such a giorious put-on article.

Are the officials at the National Safety Council as obsessed with statistics as the article makes so obvious?

Council as obsessed with statistics at the raticle mates so ownous?

anticle mates so ownous?

and "the officials" mentioned share the district of the control of the control of the council of the cou

Beware, the computer will be next. Watch Ralph and Co. prove the case— and with statistics yet.

Galveston Texas

Galveston, 1exas We agree the statistics raised more questions than they answered. Further massaging of the dats might reveal why late model cars are involved in more accidents. We believe such computer applications should be encouraged, not

Stock Chart Not Aligned

After seeing article after article by Alan Taylor on computer generated reports, I cannot understand how Computerworld could take Trade Quotes Stock Trading Summary without first checking its content. A single scan would reveal that a stock that did not have a fraction was not

stock that did not have a fraction was not properly column aligned. How this format was ever acceptable is beyond my comprehension; first to be released by Trade*Quotes and then printed by Computerworld?

Lewis Berle Storck, Cataldo, Carroll & Associates, Inc. New York, N.Y.

New York, N.Y.

The summary is printed out on a terminal at CW'a printing plant just before deadline and directly reproduced. The format problem, which developed with the May 3 issue, went unnoticed until after Spring Joint. It has now been corrected. Ed.

Computerworld welcomes comments from its readers. Letters should be addressed to: Editor, Computerworld, 797 Washington St., Newton, Mass.

Vat No

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Full Suit of Standards Needed, Besides Sporadic Ones

At the June Society of Certified Data Processors Boston Chapter meeting, we discussed what standards were needed to ensure proper handling of data process-ing. That's right — ensure proper han-

ling. That's right - enure proper hat diling - not just encourage it! We also discussed how one could tell a good and whether it was being obeyed. The results of the count of separate groups of items, which seem to create an audit trail for pro-dards!

dards!
The trail started with a list of "professional duties," items which, if not looked after, would legitimately leave a data processor open to professional condemnation in the event of a snaft.
The idea was that each "duty" should be protected by specific standards. For instance, a "duty" of "accuracy in procession" could be professed by an open-

instance, a "duty" of "accuracy in pro-cessing" could be protected by an opera-tional processing standard which would say that "accuracy to within 10 decimal places would be provided unless the using department had agreed in writing to accept some lesser accuracy." (The ones we found are listed in the first part of the survey.)

Standard Characteristics

We then had a second group of items which briefly described the characteristics of acceptable standards. We only got this

list down to two. list down to two.

We thought a standard should be checked by any reasonably competent person, and certainly by someone, such as a CDP holder, who had passed some form of professional examination, as well as

someone with experience in the field.

And we also thought the standard should be written so that two persons examining a situation would come up

examining a situation would come up with the same answer, i.e. that the results would be reproducible. Clearly, a standard which used words like "adequate," which involves indi-vidual judgment was not very attractive to the branch members. Who could "de-fine" "adequate"?

The third area really surprised me. It consisted of a list of independent areas where specific standards were needed, in order to provide an adequate audit trail to support the credibility of the final to support the credit output of a DP system.

output or a Dr system.

This list was saying that before anyone could really affirm that some DP output would be proper, he would have to know that each of the listed areas was being emperly conducted.

properly conducted!

He would need to know that the hardware on which the output was produced was up to standard, for instance, as well as knowing the standard of programming.

He would also need to know that the He would also need to know that the operational area was acting properly, as well as know that the forms were printed properly. Each area represented a complete experise which needed its own particular standards and experts. And a failure in any area could fatally comproses the final automatically produced

By the time we ended, the list cons of no fewer than 26 independent areas! Not two, or four . . . but 26! That really shocked me.

shocked me.

Apparently a DP application – to be safeguarded – must be handled properly by 26 different "experts" – few of whom have any idea of what constitutes quality

work among the other areas.

Of course this could be too many. We did not have time to see whether some areas should be omitted. Perhaps they

should be. For instance, overlapping areas should be omitted – not because stan-dards are not essential, but simply be-cause overlapping areas can create over-lapping, and potentially contradictory, standards.

Entries Don't Belong

Each of the 26 areas was chosen because at least one of the chapter members at least one of the chapter members could be leaf. Going down the list (shown in the third part of the survey) we find some of the entries do not belong there, either because the processing would not be affected by changes in standard, because the areas overlap one another.

This latter point is particularly impor-tant, because we could get duplicate and contradictory standards if the areas do not really fit together - a knight of old would get a sore arm if his suit of armor did not fit correctly!

Our "suit" of standards must fit as neatly and as completely if data process-ing is to be completely protected. (And ing is to be completely protectice. (And
we need that complete protection when
we use data processing to produce and
distribute data automatically. Or anyway
even if we don't—if our paycheck will
continue unaffected—our users and
usees certainly need the protection.)

The Boston branch decided it is only after all these three considerations are known - what our professional duties are, what DP standard areas should be and what the necessary DP standard characteristics are - that it is time to actually create a particular standard!

For instance, the user's standard that the SCDP Technical Committee is currently developing deals with the acceptability of computer tape for DP purposes. It lays down the qualities that the committee thinks should be obtained from new tapes, the quality of any tape which is retained in the system. But the standard assumes that data accuracy is a duly nes that data accuracy is a duty assumes that data accuracy is a duty —
and that data storage is en area of concern! Until now it has been just a sporadic standard — and this only gives us
sporadic protection. Now it can be fitted

We often hear of end-point standards, the tape standard - but this is the first time I have seen an attempt at a descrip-tion of the three foundation layers that must be laid before we can see whether or not we have our necessary suit of stan-dards (perhaps we should call it a "suite" rather than a "suit").

I would like to see this work encour-

I would like readers to look down these lists of the foundation levels that are needed to build our DP standards. I would like each reader to critique each of them - to point to the areas that are, or are not, necessary; to point to the charac-teristics, or duties, that we have omitted.

This way we can start to build the complete suit of armor that data process-ing so urgently needs to repell the "slings and arrows" that are currently being aimed at anything to do with computers.

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The TEXWIPE Company

Professional Survey on Prerequisites For Developing Full Suit of DP Standards

Suggested Duties of Professional Data Processors

It is a professional duty of responsible data process	ors:	
	Yes	No
 To accurately process the data in our date epplications. 		0
To present the results so that the information that next system, or reader, is accurate. To protect data entrusted to us.		
To give warning of all knowable dangers specific data processing operation to the response.	involved in a	

To do the data processing work expediently.
 To minimize unit cost figures.

The Characteristics of a Standard

OP Standards should be such that:

A person qualified by examinetion and experience examin-ing a deta processing application in the light of such a stenderd will be able to certify that it does, or does not conform to the

2. The results of such an inspection shall be reproducible, (that is, a second inspector conducting the same examination will come to the same conclusion.)

Areas of a Data Processing Operation Which Must Be Conducted in Accordance With Standards if the Integrity of a Full DP Operation Is to Be Maintained

Do you agree these areas can andanger data processing if no handled properly and therefore should be standardized individually

The Request for Proposals.
 The Proposals.
 The Proposal Evaluation and Recommendation Presentation.

The Proposal Evaluation and Recommendation
The Evaluation of Alternatives.
The Specification of the Application.
The Application Programming Specification
The Software Utilities Used.
The Compiler Diagnostics.
The Compiler Diagnostics.
The Compiler Output Code.
The Openation Service.

The Operating Systems.
The Program Testing.

The Program lesting.
The Program Occumentation.
The Program Operation.
Application Responsibility.
The Error Analysis and Reporting.

The Curput Verification.
The Storage Media Used.
The Data Preparation.
The Storage Media Used.
The Data Input Media.
The Data Preparation.
The Financial Auditor Facilities Aveileble.
The Operator Qualifications.

The Operetor Documentati

The Operating Procedures. The Deta Control.

The Madia Storag

26. The Operation Room Adequacy Will You Halp Devalop Standards? see specify area)

Name. Professional Position.

Address. CDP? Yes □ No □ SCDP Member? Yes □ No □

After complating the form, plasse raturn to Alan Taylor, CDP, aylor Reports, c/o Computerworld, 797 Washington St., Nawton,

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COMPUTER SERVICE DIVISION 5320 N. Kedzie Ave. • Chicago, III. 60625 Professional's Viewpoint

Let's Not Limit **Professionalism**

The results of the question-naire, "Have We Formed the Wrong Society" [CW, The Tay-lor Report, March 15] indicated that while CDPers were more or less happy with the ad iess happy with the adequacy of the Society of Certified Data Processors, non-CDPers were not, They voted heavily in favor of a more general society and for only admitting prostionly admitting practicing data processors and data processing

One respon

The Professional Viawpoint Page is prepared by the editors of Computerworld in conjunction with the Society of Certified Data Processors.

re general society is needed is a 10-year veteran of the field, a 10-year veteran of the field, Hamilton Armstrong Jr. He has capsuled his arguments, those in favor of the new society and those regarding the usefulness of the CDP qualification, as fol-

lows:

I've been reading with interest
the various srticles in Computerworld that have appeared over
the last several years on professtonalism, certification, standards and the general output of
the data processing community.
Like many of you, I have been
overeds with many of the problems that have been unvilled.
Upon the creation of a Society

Upon the creation of a Society of Certified Data Processors I so collectively we could hammer out the inherent problems. How-

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were, before I had a chance to set of standards when can be care to be computed to the computer of the computer of the computer of the computer of the certification of my lack of thoring professionals, by the certification and because of hardware manufacturers, and, my feelings that certification last but not least by the user or ever, before I had a chance to make my voice heard, I was re-jected because of my lack of certification – and because of my feelings that certification itself is not a sufficient remedy to the problems. to the problems.

This brings up two problems - why I did not want to
take the time to get certified,
and more important, what can
be done by those of us who are
not CDPers.

certificate! I see no need to wait until I am certified before I get into the problems of professi

And there appear to be plenty more like me. The number of CDPers is about 13,400, so they

form a minority in the profession. It would seem, therefore, that the data processing com-munity (that is the active pro-

cessors themselves, not the data processing industry which acts as our suppliers) should organize a

Does it take a CDPer to see how badly the computer-gener-ated report card illustrated in a recent Taylor Report was handled? Does it take a profes-sional to know when his privacy not CDPers.
CDP advertisements show the
CDP holder as possessing some
of the knowledge needed by a
data processing manager. I have
been a data processing manager
for over seven years, so what
does a CDP give me? My experience is better evidence than the is being invaded?

I would propose we do not leave these matters in the hands of the data processing industry, or in the hands of the CDPers. I of the data processing industry, rin the hands of the CDPers. I suggest we follow the ideas re-cently sired here and enroll in the Society of Professional Data Processors and keep it open, as the polls indicated should be done, only to practicing data processors or data processing teachers.

teachers.

I ask readers to fill in the enrollment form above, and send it to the Society c/o The Professional Viewpoint Page. The sooner this is done, the sooner we will be able to improve professionalism in our chosen occupation. Hamilton Armstrong Jr., Syra-cuse, N.Y.

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Random Notes

SPSS Software Adapted To Run on Series 70 CPUs

ATLANTA — The Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS), previously distributed only for use on IBM 360 CPUs, is now available in a modified form for Univer Series 70 users, from Emory University.

The National Opinion Research Cen-ter (Norc) distributes SPSS in its 360 implementation, and Emory used that with Norc's permission as the base for

its version which operates under Series
70 TDOS, TSOS or VMOS. Inquiries about the Series 70 version should be addressed to Steve Richard at the computing center, Emory Uni-

sity, 30322. Laboratories Monitor, Report Blood Tests on S/7 With FDPs

WHITE PLAINS, N.Y. — Clinical lab-oratories using the IBM System 7 can expedite blood tests and reports with a series of field-developed programs (FDPs) from IBM.

The programs collect readings simul-taneously from instruments analyzing specimens of whole blood and blood serum, then report findings by test, and instrument.

The FDPs carry monthly license fees ranging from \$B0 to \$170 for the first 24 months of use, after which payments are waived

H316 Assembler Runs on 1130

SAN DIEGO – Programs for the Honeywell 316 can be assembled on an BK IBM 1130 with the DSI-316 software from Decision Sciences Inc. (DSI). Another peckage, DSI-216, uses the same host configuration to generate programs for Computer Automa-tion 216 and Alpha 16 minis.

Each of the packages is written in Fortran, and is currently available from DSI, 4508 Mission Bay Drive, 92109, for \$1,500.

'Chkstp' Aids OS/360 Testing

WARREN, Vt. – The Chkstp pack-age from Solutions Inc. optimizes test sessions for OS/380 application pro-grams by dynamically replacing non-numeric data with dummy numeric data in the event of an OC7 program

After the data substitution and a recording of the error situation, Chkstp allows the test to continue with a reexecution of the instruction

The package is said to work with Cobol or Assembler programs under all versions of OS/360. It costs \$375 from Box 247, Sugerbush Valley, 05674.

File Gets Many Names

Hospital Stretches RPG Logic Limits

Of the CW Staff
KALAMAZOO, Mich. - By defining the same sequential disk file two or more times under different file names, the DP department of Borgess Hospital realized more flexibility than originally antici-pated in RPG-I1 and Cobol programming, coording to senior programmer David R.

The hospital "in all probability did not originate the idea," Thompson volun-teered, but found it "extremely useful," particularly in situations in which a look-

a change in program logic.

In RPG-II, a single file can be coded as a primary under one name and as a secon-

Borgess used 17K bytes of core in that

instance, and available core appears to be the only real limitation on this technique. Separate JCL cards with the proper ASSGN, DLBL and EXTENT statements Upon execution, the program processes as

primary under one name and as a secon-dary under another name. At Borgess, this renaming/redefining was stretched, in one case, to have the same file coded under a primary and three separate secon-

The primary file can be read, in whole or in part, generating data to be used in a second or subsequent pass of the file, controlled by the secondary name or

Reread Same Records

By making the secondaries Demand files and using the verb READ, Thompson said, the program can read records up to any given point in the primary, and then go back to reread the same records, us the secondary name, because of secondary name, because of data mulated in the original reading.

Once the secondary reading reaches the stopping point of the primary, the "scan-ning" operation, under the prime name, can be repeated.

The ability to define the same file several times can also be used to combine several report runs, using the same file, into one. In this situation, the "program" using the primary file produces its report and the secondary "programs" each take their turns producing different outputs

Borgess' DP department at 1620 Gull St., operates in a DOS environment under Release 26 on a 32K 360/22.

Resource Sharing System... condition can still get the programs, but for a "modest cost," through the Cosmic clearinghouse at the University of Georgia, he said.

HOUSTON - The ADP Resource Shar-ng System, set up by the National Aero-autics and Space Administration to make matters shad space Administration to make technically oriented programs available to users other than the developers, has been "reasonably successful," but could be doing more, according to central librarian Leonard of Nasa's Manned Spacecraft Center

The system was established a few years ago principally for Nasa centers and Nasa ntractors, he explained; however, any computer center in government or indus-try can access the programs listed in the Announcement of Software Resources bstract journal. "Government," in that instance, is defined loosely enough to include local, state and federal users.

The only restriction on contractors acquiring the software without cost is that they prove that the desired program will be used on a government contract.

The proof needed by the contractor would normally be a letter from the government contracting office, Leonard

Wide Range of Programs

The programs in the abstract journal fall into categories ranging from aerodynam-ics, biosciences and chemistry to physics, space radiation and thermodynamics and

One category includes computer ope one category includes computer opera-tion and programming aids, largely util-ity-type programs for a range of different CPUs. Most appear to be written in For-tran, so they are adaptable to other than the originally intended hardware

The "Announcements" journal can be obtained from Nasa's Scientific and Technical Information Office, Code KSI, Washington, D.C. 20546.

Inquiries about availability of programs listed in the journal should be directed to the head of the Program Sharing Library, Code FD, at the Manned St ter, here in Houston, 77058

RPG-BMP Interface Extended to RPG-II

And DBomp File Use TROY, N.Y. - The RPC-BMF Interface package distributed by Digital Solutions. Inc. has now been extended on both sides of the interface. It not only links RPG and the IBM DOS Bill of Material Processor (BMF), but offers extended support for both RPC-II and IBMF Data Base Organization and Management Processor (BDemp) as well as the processor (BDEM).

omp) as well The interface lets the user work in the The interface test fine user work in the report-generating languages, rather than Cobol, to create inventory and production control printouts. The package is distributed as a set of DOS Assembler macros with which the user builds his own interface routine tailored to his

needs.

The interface links an RPG program with the I/O root phase of BMP or DBomp, and may be generated to communicate with single or multiple master files or one or more master files and th files or one or more master fues and their associated chain files, the company said.
Master file processing includes the OPEN, CLOSE, GET, PUT and START KEY functions. Chain file processing is said to allow the RPG program to follow a single-level chain or process a multilevel

... NSF Funds Study of Others

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The National Science Foundation has granted \$100,000 to Public Technology Inc. (PTI) to determine the DP requirements of local and state government agencies, and how to eliminate the cost of duplicat-ing software that already exists for these

The 10-month study will attempt to catalog the existing and potential mechanisms by which programs can most effectively be shared by the users, according to PTI spokesman Herb Cantor.

The concepts to be considered, he said, will include Cosmic-like clearinghouse operations, consulting services, user groups, program libraries on time-sharing

He noted that shared installations to be studied include those currently in opera-tion in San Gabriel, Calif.; Eugene, Ore.; Tulsa, Okla.; and Cincinnati, Ohio. Each ilque features, Cantor said. PTI will be polling its subscribing jurisdictions, he said, and would be pleased to hear from other government agencies to insure that the study truly reflects what the user needs and not what PT1 assume

The NSF grant covers only the study phase of the project. Implementation of any plans resulting from the study will require additional funds, Cantor noted.

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THE AUTHORS

Roger MacGowan is professor of Computer Science with the Dept. of Defanse Computer Institute in Washington, D.C. and is a frequent contributor to professional journals.

Raid Henderson is President of Compudemics, Inc., and is both a CPA and CDP. He also lectures at George Washington University and the industrial College of the Armed Forces.

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Data Base Manager

Users Get 'Isogen' in PL/1 Source Code

PRINCETON, N.J. Described as already comparable in power to IsBN's IMS/360 or Cincom's "Total," the loopen data base management system both ware is distributed by National Computer Analysts Inc. (NCA) in PL/1 source code so DOS or OS users can further customize it to their needs.

Isogen can work with any file structures with virtually no limit on the logical relationships that can be established between data segments in the files supported

segments in the files supported by the system, NCA said. Isogen was developed by Idaps Computer Science Ltd. of Aus-tralia and includes: • A data definition system to provide the means of describing and documenting the data base and the interrelationships of its

• A source record generator to produce and insert "data divi-sion" specifications into the user-written application pro-grams which utilize the Isogen technology. • A software generator to create all the programming logic to perform the complex data manipulation desired by the

Own Access Method

The system includes its own chained-file access method for those users who want it, but it is not required to be used. All IBM-supported access methods for disks, drums or data cells are

tor disks, drums or data cens are acceptable in the Isogen environ-ment, the company said. Application programs may be in any language and normally get to Isogen logic through CALLs.

Since Cobol does not utilize CALLs, however, an interface is supplied so that programs in that language can also work with Iso-

Data base protection facilities Data base protection tacilities with the basic system include automatic backup scheduling, data base backup and restora-tion, transaction logging and software control of operating

malfunctions. maltunctions.

Isogen requires 28K under
DOS or 70K under OS. Because
the system is distributed in PL/1
source code, and generates PL/1
users must obviously have a

users must obviously have a PL/1 compiler. The Isogen system sells for \$17,000, and a leasing plan may be negotiated, however, if re-quired, NCA said from U.S. Highway No. 1, Farber Road, 08540.

'Spartan' Macros Ease BAL Programming

CHICAGO - DOS/360 CHICAGO - DOS/360 users can gain the advantages of a macro-level source language, execution time efficiency of As-sembler-level object code and several of the system environ-ment features of OS, with the Spartan software from Datain Systems Corp. Spartan is an Assembler source

code generator, driven by user-completed (and if he chooses, user-defined) macros, but the system includes fully developed

system includes fully developed blocks of logic to further sim-plify the coding task. A front-end module performs data entry validation, and a re-port generator module provides port generator module provide most of the usual RPG fund

Sparten Interface

Spartan interfaces with IBM's Assembler system. Therefore users have access to both standard macro capabilities and those unique to Spartan. The Datair package includes special diagnostics for debugging its

Normal Assembler source code can be included in line with Spartan macro coding, and Spartan-generated object mod-Spartan-generated object mod-ules can CALL or be CALLed by

guages.

The package is seen by Datair as a bridge between DOS and OS. Spartan provides data file device independence between disks and tapes, without the special programming normally needed under DOS.

The Datair speckage compro-The Datair package compro-mises between DOS and OS on

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I/O buffer area creation. DOS supports a maximum of two such buffers; OS has no limit as long as there is available core. Spartan is said to provide for up to six I/O buffers, again depend-

ing on core availability.

To use Spartan, 64K bytes of storage are required, with at

least two disks, a card reader/ punch and a printer. The user must also have IBM's Assembler

The system can be purchased for \$18,500, and monthly lease terms can be arranged.

Datair is st 35 East Wacker Drive, 60601.

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Data Briefs

Interactive and Polled Nets

Handled by Trendata 2000 SUNNYVALE, Calif. — A data ter-minal that can operata in both a dedi-cated polled environment or as an interactive dial-up device is available from Trendata Computer Systems

The Model 2000 can replace IBM 2740-1 and 2741 units and can com-municate directly with IBM 360 sys-

tems.

The 2000 has a reverse break feature to allow the CPU to interrupt the terminal, end a hold switch to allow the user to enter additional deta with-The device transmits data at 15 char./ sec on private and dial-up lines and is compatible with IBM line adapters,

compatible with IBM line adapters, according to the company.
The 2000 is eveileble in 60 days at a lease rate of about \$77/mo from Trendata at 610 Palomar Road,

ADS 403 Has Dual Loop-Back

CANOGA PARK, Calif. - American Data Systems has a Bell-compatible 103-type modern that can operate in both originate-only and answer-only mode via the use of plug-in modules.

The ADS 403 can operate at data speeds up to 300 bit/sec on dial-up or private nets. The modern features both analog (on the line side) and digital (on the EIA connector side) loop-back capabilities for feult isolation by the

The modem is competible with Bell CBS and CDT data access arrangements and can perform a busy-out function in direct replacement of a Bell 103E data set, the company said. The 403 costs \$550 or \$18.70/mo on

Microdata Adds Controllers

SANTA ANA, Callf. – Microdata Corp. has two asynchronous control-lers which enable Micro 1600 mini-computers to communicate with local and remote asynchronous devices. The Model 2612 and Model 2612-1 controllers service eight end four, full-duplex chennels respectively.

Each model cen be instelled in a single Micro 1600 I/O card slot. Consingle micro lobu //o card six. Connectors on the Interface board accommodate cables to modems and to terminals with either the RS-232-C Standard or a current-loop interface. Prices are \$200/channel for the 2612 and \$250/channel for the 2612-1.

MIcrodata is at 644 E. Young St.,

92705.

Experts Differ Satellite Data Too Costly?

Of the CW Staff
NEW YORK - When satellite circuits become available, hardware and software problems will put them beyond the reach of today's data communications

This is one of the findings of a report issued by the technology group of Salo-mon Brothers which analyzes the adapt-ability of new communications tech-nologies to meet the needs of data users.

Inherent Time Delay

The inherent time delay in satellite transmissions will require the user to re-write his software and add buffer storage ities to his network, acc capabilities to his network, according to Robert E, La Blanc, manager of the tech-nology group. Until satellite circuita be-come "sufficiently less expensive than terrestrial facilities," they will not be cost effective for the majority of data users

The major time-sharing networks will benefit most from satellite services since they already have delays built into their operation. The user won't know whether operation. The user won't know whether a delay in accessing a time-shared CPU is being caused by the queue waiting for a processor port or perhaps caused by a satellite transmission, La Blanc said.

The time-sharing vendors will be able to 'spread the software costs to overcome the satellite delays," over their large subscriber base, but individual users will have to absorb these costs, La Blanc said.

But Ralph Miller of Cosmos Engineering feels the companies that provide satellite circuits will have to provide data users with complete communications packages. The user will have to connect his com the same way that a dial-up user now connects to the telephone network.

120 Char./Sec Added To GE Terminet Line

LYNCHBURG, Va. - The communica-ions systems division of General Electric has upgraded its Terminet teleprinter to operate at 120 ch

Designated the Terminet 1200, the unit Designated the Terminet 1200, the unit has switch selectable speeds of 10, 30 or 120 char/sec. The 1200 is available in three models: receive-only, keyboard send-receive, and automatic send-receive. The terminal handles "94 printable graphics" including the full Ascii character set, a spokersman said. The higher speed terminal is scheduled for first deliveries next October.

ries next October. The current Terminet model 300, which operates at 30 char./sec, costs about \$3,000 for an RO model and \$5,500 in an ASR configuration. The 1200 will cost out 30% to 35%" more, according to a GE spokesman

And the carrier that provides satellite circuits as part of its system will have to give the user this same kind of transpar-ency, Miller said.

"The Individual carrier, not the user, will worry about the delay and how to overcome it," Miller predicted. The greater available bandwidth and the superior quality of the circuits will make m much more desirable than present phone facilities, Miller said.

In evaluating the growth of Bell's Pic-turephone network, the Salomon Brothers report said that by 1980 more then 500,000 stations could be in opera-

While admitting this projection may be somewhat optimistic, La Blanc said that 25% of the Picturephone network will be utilized for data transmission. The need for good "inexpensive digital transmission facilities" will cause data users to go to the new network, he said. Once a Picturephone network is in operation, users will have up to 1 Mbit of switched service

bandwidth available. And data users will use these facilities regardless of whether Picturephone

208 Modem Installed

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J. - One of the first Ball 2084, 4,900 bit/sec data sits operating at Rusgers University. Dasks pending approval of a final New Jarrey Bell testing on a dedicated line with a surgery and part of the surgery and testing on a dedicated line with An 1130 CPU at Montclair State is tremmitting data to a 300/67 at Rusgers as part of Ball Suss-Phone Rusgers as part of Ball Suss-Phone remote batch terminal to the Model 67 which processes administrative, in structional and research data, scond-time and the surgery of State Sta

tems development.
Rutgers previously used a Bell 201A
data set on a dial-up line to communi-cate with Montcleir; with the 208
throughput has more than doubled,
Kanter estimated.

The 208 features analog and digital loop-back tests which are included as pert of the seven status lamps on the front of the unit. The 208 has a 50 msec turnaround time with eutometic adaptive equalization to "correct for any delay or amplitude variation" on the channel, Bell said.

A three-position test switch on the front of the 208 allows both local and

front of the 208 allows both local and remote tests by the user.

The Rutgers 208 costs the school \$100/mo with an installation charge of \$100. The earlier model Bell 203 that also operates at 4,800 bit/sec costs local users about \$190/mo, a New Jersey Bell spokerman said.

devices operating at speeds from 135 to 9,600 bit/sec. The system can operate on

9,000 bit/sec. It system can operate on both dial-up and private lines and speeds up to 50 kbit/sec can be supported on leased line systems, a spokesman said. The Tempo II can upgrade an existing 270T system in the field and the main memory of the processor can be ex-

A typical Tempo II system with 8K memory console and power is priced at about \$7,500 or "under \$300/mo." A

ended from 4K to 65K words.

Tempo II With 270T May Save Users 30% Compared to 3705

puters Inc., a division of GTE Informa-tion Systems, has a front-end processor which it says the IBM 3705.

ne Tempo II, when combined with the 270T terminal control processor system, offers 360 and 370 coa savings of about 10% on a two-year a savings or about 10% on a two-year lease and a cycle time of 750 nsec, compared with the 3705's cycle time of 1.2 µsec, a Tempo spokesman said. Savings of up to 30% on a five-year lease are possible he said.

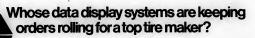
With direct memory access, the Tempo with direct memory access, the tempo II can transfer data at rates up to 1.1 Mword/sec using cycle-steal methods, the company said. A built-in program load capability on the Tempo II includes a read-only memory that enables users to Initiate program operations from tele-printers, disk and drum memory systems, magnetic and paper tape and both synchronous and asynchronous communi-cations equipment. Card readers, line printers and interface adapters can be rted with the proces

The Tempo II in a 270T system can

WILMINGTON, Del. - The Communications Systems Management Association is planning to provide a series of refer-ence works called Communications Procedures and Technical Data (Comprotek) The price to CSMA members is \$100.

about 57,500 or "under \$300/mo." A 270T system with Tempo II processor is priced at \$1,650/mo for a system up to 64 lines, with an additional charge of \$10/mo for each asynchronous line and \$25/mo for each synchronous line and Tempo is at 4005 W. Artesia Blvd., 92633. CSMA Has Comprotek

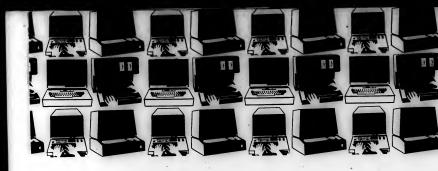
The association is at 1102 West St., 19801.



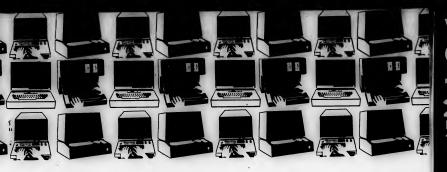
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Small Users Served By New CW Feature

To make it easier for small system users to keep up with the latest news, Computerworld, beginning with this issue, is meking "The Small Systems User" page e reguler feature at least once e month.

The page will consist of news of special interest to smell systems users and a column that will call the ettention of small system users to stories appearing elsewhere in the issue that may be of particular interest to them.

In this issue, for exemple, a story about a new high-capacity, fast access disk memory for the Varian 620 series appears in the Systems end Periphereis section. There is elso a story on a high-speed punched tepe reader for users of the DEC PDP minis.

A cross-assembler for the Honeywell H-316 is discussed in the Softwere and Services Section.

'Broad Data Base' Planned

Manager Hails 'More Effective' Systems

OMAHA, Neb. – The use of e small computer system has provided "a more effective job of managing" for the H.A. Wolf Co., a business which specializes in

Wolf Co., a business which specializes in property management here. Real estate investment management services are setting, and commercial construction are the ventures where the computer comes into play, but seen "is too small by itself" to support in-house computers, according to President M.B. Coffey. "Together," he added, "they more than Coffey's company, has automated sen-

Coffey's company has automated general accounting applications, plus special assistance for the business ventures. For example, mortgage programs service 1,800 loans for 22 investors, applying payments against various accounts; an annual tax report for the mortgage holder annual tax report for the mortgage holder and an annual escrow analysis are part of the output.

Daily computation of more than \$1 million in earned premiums, plus commissions for salesmen and premium payments, are included in the insurance applications.

Company officials seemed most en-thused over the property management

The Small Systems User

system, licensed from IBM. The system gives the users "Ingertip access" to data on "each of the rental units we manage," noted Dudley McGrath, vice-president. To come, square footage, color of carpeting, type of building, current tenant and rental rate (base ernt, garage, utilities and other factors), McGrath said. Wolf creates a monthly bill, listing

special charges or past due payments, as well as current monthly charges. A pre-punched card is prepared by the com-puter, sent to the tenant, and returned

puter, sent to the tenant, and returned with his payment.

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added.

The Wolf Co. uses an iBM 3/10, and is building a "broad data base" for statistical analyses, McGrath said.

This will include optimum lesse period, average tenure of a unit, and cost of a vacancy in terms of lost rent and "re-do" costs, he said.

The system also brings "better control and greater accuracy," McGrath com-

Alternatives to S/3 Predicted by Cohan

By a CW Staff Writer
LOS ANGELES - The "first real competition" for 1BM's popular System 3 may be the new Burroughs 1712, according to Irwin Cohan, president of the National Association of System 3 Users

(Nasu).
In a recent interview, Cohan predicted:
"We'll see other new computers in the
96-column area before too long," although he would not speculate on which
manufacturers might be planning new, small computers.

small computers.

Cohan called the Burroughs announcement the "worst-kept secret in the industry," but said growing usage of small computers and the stronghold of IBM means "Burroughs has its work cut out for it.

"The System 3 may not be the cheapest thing in the world," he said, "but nothing IBM has can be called cheap." Besides competitive CPUs, Nasu mem-bers seem to be interested in cost-saving

peripherals. During chapter meetings other vendors are often invited to demon-strate products, Cohan said. The software situation has appeared

The software situation has appeared saganat during recent meetings, he sug-gested, with the exception of IBM's reg-ular product releases. The hage manufac-lent product releases. The hage manufac-tion of the state of the state of the state of the 3 packages, some developed by and licensed from users in the field, he noted. It is "fantastic" the way small computer uage is increasing, Cohan observed. Even though IBM now has from 7,000 to 10,000 System 3s in use, Cohan believes more new and competing equipment will follow the Burroughs announcement.

Wang Users to 'Swap'

TEWKSBURY, Mass.—Swap, the Society for Wang Applications and Programs, is currently being formed to create and make available an extensive multi-disciplined program library, encourage interchange of ideas, save the user the expense of developing or perfecting already available software and to provide direct user feedback to the company.

All contributed Swap programs will be maintained on a master file at the com-pany here, and distributed to members upon request. Abstract listings and up-dates will be provided.

Membership fee is \$10. For more infor-mation contact Jason R. Taylor, Execu-tive Director, Swap, Wang Laboratories, Inc., 836 North St., 01876.

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You'd expect the convenience of single-source responsibility from the leader in section of the section of the section of the edition to a complete line of System/3 products, Tab cen provide you with its system/3 decolater and burster to speed your printout throughput. For complete information on Tab System/3 support equipment, write Tab Products Company, 2800 Henores St., Pale Alto, Calif 34004.



Model 2223 System/3 2 Part Decolletor is designed for short-run reports, assures quick looding with its easy-access. Exclusive Teb carbon separator rods assure positive peper control end easy carbon threading, Verleble speeds up to 450° par min. Its appec-asyring compactness (25" x 28") with stacking tables slipped off, offers tuck-way storage when not in use. Tab's Multi-Part 220° Bursiller is evallable to complete your System/3 Forms Handling needs. lodel 2323 System/3 2 Part Decolletor is designed



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Bits & Pieces

Varicomp 1000 System **Drives Phototypesetter**

PLAINVIEW, N.Y. - A universa PLAINVIEW, N.Y.—A universal composing keyboard system to pro-vide low-cost composition input is available from Verisystems Corp. The system can drive any phototypesetter and can interface with almost every

and can interrace with aimbat every hot or cold metal typesetter by chenging softwara, the firm said.

At the heert of the Varicomp 1000 basic system is a Varisystems PAC-16 programmable computer, an 8K-byte processor with word length or 16 bits. Additional Sk-byta memory is optional, Reed/write cycle time is 1 msec, instruction fetch time is 6 msec and instructional execute time 3 µsec. Pricing for the basic Varicomp 1000 System is \$7,950 from 207 Newtown Reed 11802.

ad 11803 Diablo Disk Drives Added To EPI-118 Minicomputers

ENGLEWOOD, Colo. – Electronic Processors, Inc.'s (EPI) disk system for the EPI-118 minicomputer ellows from one to four delsy-chained Diablo Model 31 Disk Drives to be used.

MODEL OF THE STATE OF USED.

A complete hardwere formatter is incorporated as an integrel part of the EPI controller. The same EPI disk controller is used for both single-density and dual-density disks, prodensity and dual-density disks, pro-viding 12 Mbits of storage and a trens-fer rate of 33,600 eighteen-bit word/ sec for the single-density disk, or 24 Mbit of storage and a trensfer rate of 67,200 eighteen-bit word/sec for the

dual density.
EPI's disk controller, Including the herdwired formetter, costs \$3,850.
The single-density Diablo Model 31 Disk Drive is \$6,055 end the dual-density disk is \$6,265 from 5050 S. Federal Blvd. 80110.

Portable Unit Cleans Tapes

BUFFALO, N.Y. - The 350 Magnetic Tape Cleaner from Syncom Inc. offers double life of the cleaning surface, compared to other cleaners, at about half the purchase price, accord-ing to the firm. It is said to feature quick, accurate reel alignment and rapid blade replecement. The 350 costs \$750. First deliver

are scheduled immediately from 4565 Genesee St., 14225.

Smaller Piece

Smaller Pieces
Priced at \$19.95, Auerbach on
Microfilm Readers/Printers from Auerbach Inc., Philadelphia, is designed to
guide the user to microfilm equipment
and techniques and to guide him in the
equipping of his own installation.

Versatec, Cupertino, Calif. has cut the prices of its Matrix 200, and 1100 printers by up to 20%.

Mini Monitors Axle Production Line

Of the CW Staff
DETROIT - The Chevrolet Gear and

DETROIT—The Chevrolet Gear and Ack Plant here is using a minicomputer-based turnkey system to monitor as control the production and alignment of the control of the control of the control in addition to shipping and inventory control, the system also supplies Chevro-let management with details and analysis of such areas a production line output and productivity, product defect detec-tion and repair and machine produc-tion and repair and machine produc-tion and repair and machine produc-

tivity.

The Telecontrol System includes a 4K-word Data General Nova minicomputer equipped with a 64K-word disk file, card reader and a teletypewriter multiplexer interface. A special Telecontrol

plexer interface. A special Telecontrol interface for plant floor equipment is connected to the processor. The system also includes a Vogue 88 400 line/min printer, five Teletype ASR
33 terminals, two Telecontrol input

boxes and transmitters for status and piece count signals from the plant floor. Two of the terminals, equipped with special keytops, are positioned on the two axle subassembly production lines to enter production data.

Current Production Figures

A third Teletypewriter at the head of the axle production line provides the line foreman with up-to-date production fig-

The inspection stetion also uses a teletypewriter to keep track of inspection

and repair operations.

A fifth terminal, used as the system control keyboard and located in the control room, performs such functions as system initialization, data entry, report requests and system communicati quested reports are printed on the line printer in the control room.

The terminals are all connected to the computer via the teletypewriter multi-

Additional input to the system is p Additional input to the system is pro-vided by two special input boxes which combine sensors with switches. The switches indicate the type of product being produced and the sensors count the units on the production line. These are Telecontrol scanner system which counts the pulses and decodes the type of prod-

for the program library and to store inventory data. The software consists of six major sub-

systems:

• Axle Production Monitoring – monitors and issues reports concerning assembly line production.

• Subassembly Monitoring – monitors production of five major component subassemblies (over 150 different parts) to maintain current inventories for each sub-

Shipping - maintains a balance-to-ship inventory for each model and keeps an up-to-date schedule of shipments due

e tepair information – maintains records of the number of defects by subcategory and defect type. Analyzes defects by shift, day and week and isolates principal defect classifications. e Production Line Monitoring – supplies and analysis of downtime on the

pines and arrayas of downtaine of the assembly line.

• Machine Monitoring – provides reports at the end of each shift summarizing authorized and unauthorized downtime and out-of-cycle time for 12 finish housing lathes and two transfer lines

The system was installed by the Tele-control Division of Vogue Instrument Corp., Richmond Hill, N.Y., over a period of eight months at a cost of \$200,000.

Mohawk 2400 System Gains Faster CPU, More Peripherals

HERKIMER, N.Y. - Mohawk has up-graded its 2400 Peripheral Processing System with the introduction last week of hardware enhancements, and new soft-

Called Phase IV, the enhanced version of the year-old 2400 offers users such of the year-old 2400 offers users such advantages as a two-fold increase in core capacity, twice the processor speed, disk communications and a faster tape unit and other peripherals. The 2400 system is intended to be used for off-line data conversion and com-

The Phase IV systems use the \$440/mo 2408 processor with a one µsec cycle time and a memory that is expandable from 16K to 64K in 4K increments.

Available with the 2408 are four tape drives available in 45 in./sec and 75 in./ sec versions. Read backward is available.

Prices range from \$230 to \$445/mo. The low-cost matrix printer includes an I/O controller and features speeds to 100

allows direct disk-to-disk communication, accepts dumps from tape, cards or disks. It offers an average access time of 70 msec and is intended for installations with 13 or more keyboards. The cost is

The 2468 paper tape punch is priced at

The software enhancements include a choice of programs on tape that enable the 2400 to communicate directly with an IBM 2780, 2968, or 360/20 work station terminal in these systems' own

language.

Deliveries on the 2408 processor, tape drives and disk drives will begin in October. The paper tape punch will be ready in November and the matrix printer in January, 1973 for shipment from Palisade St., 13350.

Uses Mini

Terminal Replaces IBM 2922

GARLAND, Texas – SCS Remoom Corp. has an intelligent terminal to replace the recently amounced 18M 2922 (CW, May 3) at lower cost. Scheden dinit, it would be a start of the condition of the con Memory may be interleaved when more than one module is installed.

In contrast, the IBM 2922 is limited to

8K bytes with a cycle time of 3.6 µsec.

8K bytes with a cycle time of 3.6 µsec. Interleaving is not available.

The 4780 is compatible with IBM 270X units and can handle Ebcdic transmissions at up to 9,600 bit/sec. The maximum rate for the 2922 is 7,200 bit/sec, according to IBM

The options available with the Remcom unit are much more extensive than those with the 2922, the firm said. The basic system, the 4780-03, is equipped with a 480 line/min printer, and 600 card/min reader. These are roughly comparable to the 500 line/min printer and 500 card/ min reader on the 2922, the firm added. The Remcom 4780-07 offers a 600 line/ min printer, while the 4780-08 inc

Transfer IBM Programming

The programming for the IBM 2922 must be done on a computer and then transferred to the terminal. Remcom is currently developing an RPG compiler with editing capability.

with editing espainty.
Software packages for the 4780 will be
offered on an unbundled basis at a onetime charge of about \$100 each. They
include: Hasp 360 Work Station, CDC
200 User Terminal and Univac 1004 Ontions include 9-track tape transports

CRTs and Teletype 33 KSR termina Prices on a one-year lease for the Rem-4780-07, \$1,200/mo; and 4780-08, \$1,350/mo. Purchase prices are \$36,950, \$38,650 and \$45, 525, respectively. Ship-ments will begin during the fourth quar-ter of 1972 from 2705 National Drive,

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Plan Simplifies Conversion to COM

PORTLAND, Ore. - The user who wants to get into COM (computer output microfilm) as easily as possible can give the responsibility for the complete installation to U.S. Datacorp.

responsibility for the complex responsibility for the complex The service, known as Lesscom, provides the user in-stallation with a complete turn-key production center, for a pany will provide hardware selection and installation, site selection and planning, person-nel training and software, a When installed, the facility is managed and operated by the client staff which git one week Tab hardware installed will de-pend on the customer's particular

ne nardware instance will de-pend on the customer's particu-lar requirements, the company said, and could include any of the available COM recorders.

Optional Service

An optional Service and optional Service and optional service manyist of COM utilization within the user's organization performed by consultants and systems experts, ning to sell COM services, a plan is offered to all the customer in east blishing his business. We have been selled to the composition of the compositi

Applications packages stress software for such banking appli-

cations as direct deposit ac-counting, savings, consumer credit, trust and credit card. The hardware supplled includes all equipment required for the installation, such as film develinstallation, such as film dever-oping, and copying equipment and light tables, as well as the COM recorder and peripherals. Monthly charges will depend on the individual customer's needs. A typical installation based on a Pertec 3700 COM recorder will cost \$2,200/mo on a five-year lease or \$3,200/mo on a three-year lease, the spokes-

The first Leascom system will be installed this summer from 1500 S.W. First Ave., 97201.

Disk Drive for Varian 620 Mini Offers Five Levels of Capacity

SUNNYALE, Calif. – A high-capacity, fast access disk memory with five levels of memory with five levels of memory with five levels of the words for use with Varian 20 minicomputers equipped with BIC (Buffer Interface Controller) option is available from Data Disc, inc.

The Data Disc 1733 Disk Memory and Disc 1733 Disk Mem

The Data Disc 1733 Disk Memory system uses a single 12-in. plated disk revolving at 1.800 rpm. It can be equipped with up to 128 data tracks, each with its own read/write head. Average access time is 16.7 meer. The transfer rate is 8 µsec/word, but a 15-word buffer in the controller allows the rate to be advised to 10 pt 1 justed to suit the user's needs, the company said. Flexible Format

Flexible Format
The disk features a flexible
format that allows additional
data tracks to be installed in the
field, so the system can be upgraded to the maximum capacity. The disk can contain 60K,
120K, 240K, 480K or 956K,
words. Each track as divided into
128 sections 160 words. Data
Disk 7200 disk memory and
power supply, a 1233 Interface
Controller, and cables, diagnos-

tics and manuals. The interface consists of a single printed circuit card

The 1733 system is compatible with the Varian Disk Operating System and all software developed for the Varian disk, the firm said.

Prices for the 1733 begin at \$9,050. Delivery is about 60 days from 686 W. Maude Ave., 94086.

Punched Tape Reader Claimed 50% Cheaper SANTA ANA, Calif. – The Electronic Engineering Co. of California (EECO) has a com-

California (EECO) has a com-patible high-speed punched tape reader for users of the DEC PDP minicomputers which it says can save about 50% compared to the DEC reader.

The 9000 Series of tape rea fine 9000 Series of tape readers can handle data rates of 300 char./sec and is available with tape-handling options including loop, strip, fan-fold or integral

Installation instructions and in struction manual are included. Prices start at \$1,280 for the fan-fold version from 1441 E. Chestnut Ave., 92701.

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June 21, 1972

CI Notes

Singer Signs DEC Pact

MAYNARD, Mess. – Singer Co., Simulation Products Division has signed a three-year OEM multi-million dollar product contract for purchase product contract for purchase. The public Equipment Corp.
The contract enables all Singer divisions to order computer products and related peripherals from DEC under the DEM quantify discount agreement. DEC computers will be used in Singer Link traiter simulation pysiems.

Four Phase Has New CPU
CUPERTINO, Calif. — One of the
key elements in the Four Phase contract with Western Union [CW, May
31] involves a new version of the Four
Phase central processor, which will be
introduced this fail.

introduced this fail.
The unit has 74K of memory and can handle up to 32 full screen CRT displays, in contrast with the present unit which can handle only up to eight full

which can handle only up to eight full screen displays.

The memory is expanded by using 2K chips instead of the present 1K and by placing 36 on a board instead of the present 24.

IBM Announcement Seen

PALO ALTO, Calif. — Several inde-pendent peripherala manufacturers here are expecting a series of new iBM CPUs this July.

CPUs this July.

In addition to the long awaited 125, they expect several new machines in the 155 and 165 class, thought to be called the 157 and 167. Memory cased the 157 and 157. Memory makers are particularly worried, be-cause their latest intelligence seems to indicate that all memory will be pulled "under the hood" and will not be subject to replacement with indepen-

Supershorts

Codon Corp. has agreed to assign Data Products Corp. exclusive U.S. marketing rights to Codon's computer-ized distribution management informa-

MSI Data Corp. has installed its 10.000th MSI terminal.

True Data Corp. has received an order for 102 Model 600 card readers from Remcom Manufacturing Co. for incorporation into a new line of n 2775 replace

Entrex, Inc. has booked orders for 30 System 480 key-to-disk systems in 60 System 480 key-to-disk sy the first four months of 1972.

Insurance subsidiaries of CNA Fi-nancial Corp., Chicago, heve con-tracted with the Data Products Divi-sion of Lockheed Electronics Co., Inc., for marketing of a proprietary config-uration of the SUE minicomputer systems to independent insurance

Inforex, Inc., has been assigned U.S. Patent No. 3,657,706 covering techni-cal aspects of its basic protects, the patent applies to the twopping of for-mat controls between the system's disk and memory units, the polling of keystations for input data, each with independent format control, and the retrieval of certain information from

Senator Requests Reports

Aultinationals to Come Under Scrutiny

WASHINGTON, D.C. - The Senate will be taking a hard look at the activities of multinational corporations, such as most U.S. mainframe computer makers, in the next several months.

Sen. Ahraham Rihicoff (D-Conn.),

chairman of the Senate Suhcommittee International Trade, recently invited all interested parties to suhmit "factual, documented papers covering key issues raised by the activities of multinational corporations."

The computer industry - not only the large mainframe makers, but also the smaller independent peripheral makers now moving into the overseas markets -are expected to figure in the investigations in a large way, sources here said. Rihicoff said legislation designed to save American jobs by eliminating certain tax privileges enjoyed by multinational corporations and hy establishing a wide

range of import quotas is currently pend-ing before the Committee on Finance. In spite of all the rhetoric on the alleged benefits and costs of multinational cor-porations, there is still an ahundance of ignorance surrounding the operations and effects of multinational corporations, he

The subcommittee, he stressed, is interested in quality su mented hy factual material covering the following issues: Do the problems, or "costs," g ated by the spread of multinational porations outweigh the advantage "benefits?"

 What kinds of action are open to national governments, including the U.S., acting separately or together, to maximize the benefits of multinational corr rations and minimize the costs as they affect the goals of achieving full employ-ment and halance of payments adjust-

The effects of multinational corpora-tions on U.S. lahor in manufacturing in-dustries

The multinational firm and the balance of trade and payments

· Technology, R & D, and the multinational firm, Several of the large computer comp

have been pressing the view that multina-tionals contribute more to the U.S. than they take away, sources noted

In addition, these firms have noted that U.S. computer companies contribute a trade surplus which helps the U.S. balance of trade position.

However, critics of IBM have indicated that they might use the halance of trade argument in order to gain some antitrust exemptions in the U.S.

Number of Profitable Firms Rise In Remote Computing, T/S Area

PHILADELPHIA – The number of tions needs. The user gets a reliable, profitishie firms in the remote-computing professionally maintained system with and time-sharing area has risen to 40 from more redundancy, security and reporting the 28 listed last year, according to Time than he alone could afford; he pays only Sharing Today, published by Time for that he uses." PHILADELPHIA – The number of profitable firms in the remote-computing and time-sharing area has risen to 40 from the 28 listed last year, according to Time-Sharing Today, published by Time-Sharing Information Services, Inc.

At the same time, the research firm notes that the time-sharing utility pre-dicted several years ago has not emerged, hut a "remote computing utility" seems

hut a "remote computing utility" seems to he growing in its place. The time-sharing utility has not emerged for several reasons, the firm said. "First, the pioneers in time-sharing had not counted on the difficulties of systems integration. Remote-computing is a com-hination of computers, communications and terminals. To be viable as a busines all three components must be operationa and cost effective," the report says.

"This system integration combined op-erations systems which were not what the computer manufacturers had promised; phone lines not suitable for data transmission; and terminals which appeared not to be aware of the National Bureau of Standards, much less its purpose . . .

Economics Less Compelling

"Second, computers aren't that expensive, and their cost is still coming down. Thus, the economic reasons for sharing a computer have become less compelling. "Third, time-sharing companies began learning they can more successfully and profitably sell service and tools for solving problems than merely offering raw computing bower..."

computing power . . ."

But since the idea of a time-sharing

But since the idea of a time-sharing utility has fallen hy the wayside, a new concept, the remote-computing utility has risen to take its place, the firm notes. "The financial squeeze forced time-sharing companies to minimize their desharing companies to minimize their ac-pendence on the one-time problem solver who had proved a disappointment as a profit generator. This was when time-sharing companies learned they had to talk less about raw computing power and

more about services."

This, coupled with a surge of husiness customers that appeared in 1971, created a need for a network of remote computing centers, the report said.

"The network customer is the one who

"The network customer is the one who needs a comparty-communications upon the communication of the communication o

The firm predicted that the market for

ch networks would grow "rapidly"

After Recession

Changes Seen in European DP

NEW YORK - "After the 1971 re sion the European computer industry will not be the same," observed M. Andre Chargueraud, president of Diebold Europe. "New and more aggressive strategies are now a necessity for even the largest manufacturers.

sagest manufacturers.

"New approaches, and new services of an improved quality are the daily diet of service companies," he said here recently. Since the DP industry had known only a boom type of business environment, a husiness slowdown therefore hit it particularly.

ticularly severely, he said.
"Most manufacturers did not make th "Most manufacturers did not make their quota. In major countries some of the larger companies made less than 50% of their order quotas. Shipments were not affected in any important way since 1970 had been a good year for order taking.

"For service companies 1971 was a 'shake-out' year. In the UK casualties multiplied. Everywhere else manpower went down and profits plummeted. "1972 has seen the return of confidence everywhere and this is probably the main

or in today's business recovery. "For the European computer industry, recovery is still slow in a much more selective and cost-conscious market. Begun in the 1971 slowdown, a major restructuring of that industry is taking place. Chargueraud said.

In 1971 a certain number of agre of cooperation and regrouping had al-ready taken place.

ready taken place.

"The big move came early in 1972 when CII, Stemens and Philips decided to join their efforts in the computer field. This move came rather late and is still only half of a solution to the task of making the European computer industry a successful one;" he added.
"In their home market, European manu-

"But computers are sold in a world market and at is at that level that success or inlure will come," he observed. If exports are included: ICL has 2.9% of the world market; Siemens 1.1%, CII and Philips each less than 0.3%. In other words, together they have less than 5%.

"And yet ICL has not joined Siemens, Philips, CII, leaving the group with a world market penetration of less than 2% This is low for an industry to he able to compete effectively on a worldwide Chargueraud explained one of the

reasons given for the nonparticipation of ICL is the fact that that company wants to follow the route of having non-IBM to follow the route of having non-IBM compatible systems whereas its contin-ental counterparts feel that a large degree of compatibility should be planned. "By the late 1970s when the new sys-tems resulting from the 'club's' activity

tems resulting from the 'club's' activity reach the market, technological advances will have made that problem obsolete. The clearly stated intention of all parties is not to merge their computer activities although the February 1972 agreement has often been described as a merger, he said. "Cooperation is the word: each partner will retain his identity and

"The group will work together in many fields, including the redistribution of mar-ket territories and prohably the establish-ment of common subsidiaries for reearch and specific production.

search and specific production.
"It is an important step forward but is not sufficient. Against monolithic competition, European manufacturers must merge their activities as soon as possible to succeed," he emphasized.
"A more powerful group would not by any means be aerious threat to American-made computers (either smaller) tured in the U.S. or locally). It might,

times m. rise u.S. or locally). It might, however, hring stronger competition, and close (to some extent) some market seg-ments, leaving many husiness oppor-tunities for American ADP firms," Char-gueraud continued.

Isomet Develops Erasable Optical Recording Medium

OAKLAND, N.J. – Isomet Corp. has developed an erasable optical recording medium using doped single crystal lithi-um niobate (LiNbO₃).

The local rearrangement of electrons in The local rearrangement of electrons in the crystal permits a stored image to be erased and a new recording performed in the same crystal area. No well processing for development or fixing is required. This permits real time recording and read-out, the company explained. For holographic recording the material supports a phase, volume hologram, which results not an autiliar times there will be a supported to the firm. It will be the processing the permit of the firm. Light from an aroun laser is salt into

Light from an argon laser is split into two beams. The signal beam is modulated by the test pattern transparency and then focused by a lens to a 2 mm spot at the

crystal location.
The reference beam intersects the signal

beam at the crystal location, and the interference pattern of the two beams crossed. The crossed of the control of the control of the crossed of the crossed

New OEM Products

time, 20 msec; diffraction efficiency after

time, 20 msec; diffraction efficiency after enhancement, 1.5%. Erasure may be accomplished either optically or thermally. At room tempera-ture, the thermal lifetime of a stored image is believed to exceed several months. For archival storage, a periodic



refresh cycle will be needed.

Prices vary widely depending on the customer's individual requirements, the company said. Delivery will take from three to 10 weeks from 103 Bauer Drive, 07436.

Pertec Adds to Line

LOS ANGELES - Pertec Corp. has introduced a modular communications system, a 100 Mbit disk drive and a tape system, a 100 Molt case drive and a sup-transport. The data communications logic modular series provides binary syn-chronous communications in either Ansi or Ebcdic languages. The system uses microprogramming techniques and adapts commonly used input/output devices to



EAI Tape Cassette Transport

EAI Tage Casester Transport IIM compatible date communications systems, according to the firm.

Because of the writery of interface levels available, the communications logic models and the systems of the compatible of the compa

In addition, Pertec has developed a 10-1/2 in reel synchronous digital mag-

10-1/2 In. rees synchronous again mag-netic tape transport.

The T-8000 series are IBM and Ansi compatible and available in read-after-write, read/write and read only models with tape speeds to 45 in/sec and data transfer rates up to 72,000 char/sec.

Other Products

Omron Systems, Mountain View, Calif., has announced a head/track disk memory with a data transfer rate of 7.5 MHz and an average access time of 5 msec, called the Omron 6000.

Electronic Associates, Inc. has intro Electronic Associates, Inc. has intro-duced a cassette tape transport designed specifically for OEM digital applications. Single and double capstan models, with and without electronics are available.

Tape Transport is available for \$2,550 each in OEM quantities from Peripheral Data Machines, Hicksville, N.Y.

ICP cassette recorders from Interna-tional Computer Products, Inc. include the PI-71, which permits bidirectional character-by-character operation during both record and playback on an asyn-chronecob basis up to 350 char./sec.

Cadmac, a computerized interactive graphics system developed by Computer Equipment Corp., Rockville, Md., utilizes a single work surface and processing a single work surface and processing system for both digitizing and plotting system for both digitizing and plotting functions. Cadmac offers compatible, stand-alone capability including control-processing, visual display facilities and software for developing a design from initial sketch or diagram to finalized drawing and/or control tape, the firm said.





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DPF Plans to Offer Full Range Of Services, Support for 360s

By E. Drake Lundell Jr.

By E. Dyake Lancell Jr.

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The independents have interests that are similar to the leasing companies, he said, so tie-ups between them are natural.

With this type of arrangement the user can look on the leasing company much the same way he does on the mainframe turers, as a source of a full system of CPUs, peripherals and software, he

DPF is in a good position to make this DPF is in a good position to make this type of move because it has just written down its investment in 360 equipment to the tune of \$42 million, according to DPF President Bertram Cohn.

The move "makes us more conservative than practically all others" presently in the leasing business, he added, in the field

The adjustment was necessary in order for DPF to fully pay off its 360 investment by 1979, he added, at which time the firm expects the entire inventory to

the firm expects the entire inventory to be paid for. In the near future, Creedon said, DPF will be announcing agreements with firms that manufacture 3330 replacement disk drives, high speed core and other core memory, and expects to offer OS and

memory, and expects to offer OS and DOS support for IBM users. In addition, the firm will offer hardware and software monitoring services to 360 customers to enable them to tell exactly how efficiently their equipment is being

Many firms feel coerced to go to the 370 from IBM, he said, even though they are not fully using their 360 equipment. Offering the newer IBM compatible peripherals to present leasing customers will have a moderately bearish effect on

the present inventory of peripheral equip-ment, Creedon admitted, but he said the firm was confident it could release returned peripherals both to new markets here and to the European marketplace.

DPF, he added, will also move cau-tiously into the 370 leasing marketplace, perhaps by offering packages to a selected number of users in this area.

"You have to cater to the user's needs," he noted, adding that many users want to

Honeywell to Maintain Other Firms' Products

WALTHAM, Mass. - Honeywell will provide nationwide maintenance and ser-vice for four computer industry firms, according to William J. Herbert, manager of business development in the Field En-gineering Division.

gineering Division.

Honeywell will service Data Devices tape cleaners and testers, including the new Mark IV tape cleaner, and Rixon modems which transmit data at speeds of from I,800 to 9,600 bit/sec.

Cambridge Memories Inc. has signed for services on its plug-compatible 360/Core

Memory Systems.

Memory Systems.

The contract with Data Recall Inc., covers add-on core memories and calls for additional staffing by Honeywell and additional training of Honeywell field ser-

be able to upgrade from their 360 equip-ment to 370s.

In this regard, Creedon said DPF would accept any System 360 owned by the current user as a trade in or credit to be applied to a larger DPF supplied 360 or

370. If the present user does not want to sell the 360 outright to DFF, he said the company would offer to remarket on a new lease the user-owned 360. DFF will also offer a complete service to the customer, including ordering peripheral equipment, arranging maintenance, and other services.

"There are many users, he said." who

"There are many users, he said, "who know they could get more out of their system 360 but feel trapped into going to the 370 because they are not sure who will support the 360 in the future.
"DFF is dedicated to System 360 and will support of the same the same trapped to the same trapped t

will provide full support services to these customers," he claimed.



Biggie Passes Test

Prehipment acceptance testing of a TBM memory system, developed by Ampox. Corp. under a U.S. Government contract, has been associated to T.William A. Gross, Ampox vide-prehipment, research and devanced according to Dr. William A. Gross, Ampox vide-prehipment, research and devanced pass and the according to Dr. William A. Gross, Ampox vide-prehipment, research and devanced pass and the according to the according

We have over 500 service specialists in 72 cities ready to pounce on your computer problems.

You don't have to worry about computers, they usually

stay in one place.
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being only the party of the first part.

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Or write to him at GTE Information Systems, Service Divislon, East Park Drive, Mt. Laurel, N.J. 08057.

ना information systems

Data Products Turns Around

WOODLAND HILLS, Cairi, — Data Products Corp, managed a sharp turnaround in operations for the year ended Merch 25, finishing with the strongest quarter of the year. Revenues from continuing operations improved 16% from \$43.9 million. Earning were \$703,000, compared with a loss of \$10.8 million the year.

before.
In the fourth consecutive profitable querter, earnings resched \$215,000 on revenues of \$12.4 million. "It is significant to note that while the yeer has been one of consolidation of operations, reduction of expenses, and edjustment to market-piace realities, we have schieder decord shipments and have continued a strong developmental end marketing effort," said President Graham Tyson.

Acquisitions

System Development Corp. has acquired Mechanics Research Inc. (MRI), a civil and mechanical engineering firm, for cash and warrants. MRI will operate as a wholly owned subsidiary.

Control Data Corp. has agreed

LEASING Three Years. No Strings.

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in principle to acquire Syntonic Technology, Inc. for an esti-mated 36.9 million worth of Control Data common stock. Syntonic Technology is a com-puter equipment maintenance firm.

firm.
University Computing Co. has sold its Digitizer product line to A.E. Trolio & Associates of Broomail, Pa. UCC Communication Systems Inc., a UCC subdidary, will continue to provide maintenance on the equipment. Cybermatics Inc. has acquired Automated Labels and Forms, Inc. for cash and six-year notes aggregating \$425,000.

Eldorado Electrodata has ac-quired the Nanosecond product line of Zeta Research Corp., La-fayette, Calif.

Telex Earnings, Revenues Decline For the Year: Many Factors Cited

TULSA, Okia. – Near the top of Telex Corp.'s list of reasons why revenues and earnings denty revenues and earnings denty revenues and earnings denty revenues and earning and the season of the season

drives.

Revenues for the year sank to \$73.6 million from last year's \$81.5 million. Earnings fell to \$1.3 million or 12 cents a share compared with \$5.5 million or \$3 cents a share in the 1971 fiscal period.

User Shipments Decline

User Shipments Decline
The alses value of peripheral
equipment delivered to end users
during the year was down to
\$61.9 million from \$80.9 miltion at year. About \$32.2 miltion at year. About \$32.2 miltion of \$25% of peripheral equipfirms, compared with \$48.1 miltion or \$9% the year before.
Rental revenues invoiced under
the operating method of accounting, totaled \$3.7 million on pared with \$2.4 million in
\$1971.

European operations registered loss of \$899,000 or 9 cents a share, and discontinuance of the Direct Access Storage facility in

Direct Access Storage facility in California showed on the books as an extraordinary charge of \$882,000 or 8 cents a share.

The backlog for products also declined. As of March 31, Telex had firm orders for sale or lease of equipment having a sales value of \$43.1 million compared with \$65.3 million last year.

Itel Shows Loss For 1st Quarter.

SAN FRANCISCO - First

SAN FRANCISCO - First quarter earnings stumped at Itel Corp. to a loss of \$1.5 million, or 21 cents a share. In the comparable period a year ago, earnings after discontinued operations were \$2.1 million or 30 cents a share. Revenues declined to \$19.4 million from \$27.7 million in the same seriod of [97]. period of 1971.

President Peter Redfield, how-

ever, is projecting itel will return to profitability during the fourth

to prolitability during the fourth quarter. "Itel's programs in computer products and financial services are proceeding well and oschedule," Redfield said. The Computer Leasing Division has sbout 99% of its equipment on lesse or committed to leases at all times, he noted. The Data Processing Division has increased its client beat during the quarter, and "the success of our Company of the success of the success of the success of the succession," according to Redfield The Information Storage Systems Division is operating in a pecied to continue until the fourth quarter when deliberies of the new 333-04y-ped disk drive systems are expected to begin, and the succession of t

Nickels & Dimes

The Honeywell Bull Group reported earnings of \$15.5 million for 1971, on revenues of \$348 million.

Information Control Corp.
(ICC) and IDS Lessing Corp.
have concluded a lease financing agreement that will ellow
ICC to incresse the volume of
equipment leased.

SSS
Digital Computer Controls' sales for the year ended Feb. 29 rose five-fold, to \$3.3 million, while earnings soared from e loss of \$178,766 to a tidy profitable \$516,964. The firm expects first quarter figures to dip below those of recent questras, but with growth resuming in the second questrar. 222

\$\$\$

Name gema: United Utilities is now known as United Talecommunications.

Cash Hungry: I/O Devices is "exploring all appropriate means including debt financing, equity financing, merger or other financial arrange-ments in order to relieve a current working capital short-age." The firm has back orders for 274 of its Model 100 printers, but needs capi-tal to produce them.

\$\$\$
Raytheon's first quarter ended April 2 set records for the highest sales and aernings in eny quarter.

A penny here . . . Bur-roughs' quarterly dividend will be 16 cents a share pay-able on July 20 to stock-holders of record June 23. The previous rate was 16 cents a share.

Buy now... save later!

After four years of stable prices with increased costs . . . and a continually improved product, EDP Industry Report - the computer industry's executive newsletter - has announced a price increase, effective July 1, 1972, to \$95 per year.

But there's good news connected with the announcement. Between now and the end of June, new subscriptions will be accepted at old rates, as shown below.

Go ahead! If you've been meaning to subscribe, now is the time. One issue alone can be worth the price . . . the rest is gravy.

P	GENTLEMEN: Yes, I want to take adv Report before the price goes up. Please instructions I have checked below:	vantage of e subscrition to EDP Industry enter my subscription according to the
dustry eport	Six months for \$40.00 One year for \$75.00 Two years for \$135.00 Three years for \$186.00	☐ My check is enclosed☐ Bill me☐ Bill my company☐ Purchase order enclosed☐
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Earnings Reports

SPERRY RANG e1972 OPTICAL SCANNING ree Months Ended Merch 31 \$1.77 1,823,937 b60,780 1972 e1971 \$2,843,808 \$2,151,151 450,116 1,018,139 7,353,687 8,217,088 1,608,132 11,308,888

tments in 20% to 50%- mpenies resulted in earnings f 85.2 million.	effect of ci ciples.	henges in ecco	unting pri
T \$5.2 MILLION. PUTER INSTRUMENTS Monins Ended April 21	_	OLT BERANI ANO NEWMA lonths Ended	N March 31
1972 1971 \$1,382,724 \$1,348,746 52,186 (22,808)	Shr Ernd Revenue Loss Olsc	1972 \$.17 4,839,400	
exwood computer oer Ended Merch 31 1972 1971 \$.57 51.807.902 45.804.987	Op Earnings 8 Mo Shr Revenue Loss Oisc	206,800 .47 13,764,500	67,10 48,40 12,255,70
418,525 b6,857,797 1,996,917 (5,113,803)	Op Earnings	567,800	173,10
gain on repurchese of de-		as compute	RS

Earnings	567,800	173,100
-	S COMPUTER	
Three M	onths Ended M	lerch 31
	1972	1971
Shr Ernd	\$.00	237,902
Revenue	289,898	237,902
Loss Olsc		8,078
Earnings	27,762	288

Three M	onlhs Ended	March 31
	1872	01871
Shr Ernd	\$.02	
Revenue	2,224,000	\$1,728,000
Disc Op	(8.000)	2.00
Tex Cred	47,000	4,00
Earnings	111,000	20,00

Computerworld **Stock Trading Summary**

-4.1 -1.5 -4.5 -6.3 -2.2 -1.2 -6.8

*3.6 *1.4

-3.0 0.0 +2.4 -2.4 +1.9 0.0 -8.5 +3.7 -2.0 -8.0 +1.9 -26.6 +4.8 -3.2 0.0 0-1.0

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X C	1972 RANOE (1)	CLOSE JUN 15 1972	WEEK NET CHNOE	WEEK PCT CHNGE
C H		1972	CHNOE	CHHGE
SOFTW	ARE A EOP SE	RVICES		
O ADVANCEO COMP TECH A APPLIEO DATA RES, O APPLIEO LOGIC N AUTOMATIC OATA PROC O AUTO SCIENCES O COMPUTER DIMENSIONS O COMPUTER NETWORK	1- 2 5- 7	1 3/8 4 1/2 2 3/4 90 5/8	+ 1/8 - 1/8 +3 7/8 0 - 1/8	+10.0 0.0 -4.3 +4.4 0.0 0.0 -2.3
O APPLIED LOGIC N AUTOMATIC DATA PROC	72- 91	90 5/8	+3 7/8	*4.3
O AOVANCEO COMP TECH A APPLIEO COATA RES. O APPLIEO LOGIC N AUTOMATIC OATA PROC O AUTO SCIENCES O COMPUTER CIMENSIONS O COMPUTER HETMORK	1- 2 5- 7 1- 4 72- 91 1- 1 0- 14 4- 7	1 3/8 4 1/2 2 3/4 90 5/8 1/8 10 1/2 5 1/4	8	0.0
O COMPUTER NETWORK	4- 7	5 1/4	- 1/8	-2.5
N COMPUTER SCIENCES O COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY O COMPUTER VASAE O COMP AUTOMOT REPORTS N COMPUTING & SOFTMARE O COMRESS O COMSESS	7- 10 6- 8 9- 14 5- 9 19- 28 1- 3 5- 10	7 5 1/2 10 3/4 5 3/4 19 1 3/4 7 7/8	- 1/2 0 - 3/4 - 1/4 - 3/4 - 1/8 - 3/8	-6.6 0.0 +7.5 -6.1 -3.7 +7.6 +5.0
O COMP AUTOHOT REPORTS	5- 9	5 3/4	- 1/4	-4.1
O COMPESS	1- 3 5- 10	1 3/4	: 1/8	+7.6 +5.0
O DATA AUTOMATION	1- 1	1/4		0.0
O OATA AUTOMATION O OATAMATION SERVICE O OATATAG O EOP RESOURCES A ELECT COMP PROG N ELECTRONIC OATA SYS. O INFORMATICS	1- 1 1- 1 5- 9 4- 8 3- 5 43- 65	1 1/2 2 7/8	0 • 1/8 • 1/2 • 1/4 • 1/4 • 1/4	0.0 +14.2 -8.3 -5.8 0.0
O EOP RESOURCES A ELECT COMP PROG	3- 5	2 7/8	01/4	0.0
O QATA AUTOMATION O QATAMATION SERVICE O QATATA6 O EOP RESOURCES A ELECT COMP PROG N ELECTRONIC GATA SYS. O INFORMATICS	43- 65 8- 11	8 1/8	- 1/2	-5.7
O 1.O.A. DATA CORP		2 3/4	0	0.0
O KEANE ASSOCIATES	7- 11	2 3/4 9 4 1/4 14 3/4 7 1/8 8 1/4	- 1/4 - 3/4 - 1/4	-5.5 +2.6
O 1.O.A. OATA CORP A ITEL O KEANE ASSOCIATES O KEYOATA CORP O LOGICON HAMADOMENT OATA O NATIONAL CSS INC	1- 2 9- 12 4- 7 7- 11 4- 9 6- 10 8- 24	9 4 1/4 14 3/4 7 1/8 8 1/4 23 3/4	0 0 - 1/4 + 3/8 - 1/8 + 3/8 +3 1/2	0.0 0.0 -5.5 +2.6 -1.7 +4.7 +17.2
O NATIONAL CSS INC				+17.2
O NAT COMP ANALYSTS P ON LINE SYSTEMS INC N PLANHING RESEARCH PROGRAMMING METHOOS PROGRAMMING & SYS SCIENTIFIC COMPUTER SIMPLICITY COMPUTER	1- 1 8- 16 11- 17 22- 24 1- 2 3- 4 1- 5	16 1/4 12 1/4 21 3/4 1 1/8 2 7/8 3 7/8	* 1/4 * 3/8 * 1/2 -1 * 1/8 * 1/8	+33.3 +2.3 +4.2 -4.3 +12.5 +4.5 0.0
N PLANNING RESEARCH O PROGRAMMING METHODS	22- 24	21 3/4	-1 1/2	-4.3
O SCIENTIFIC COMPUTER	s 3- 4 1- 5	16 1/4 12 1/4 21 3/4 1 1/8 2 7/8 3 7/8		+4.5
O SIMPLICITY COMPOTER	1- 3		0 - 1/8 + 1/8 - 3/8	0.0
O TES COMPUTER CENTER	s i- 6 2- 3	1 3/8 5 7/8 1 7/8 9 1/8 7 20 8 5/8	- 1/8	0.0 0.0 -6.2 +1.3 0.0 -1.8 +1.4
O TYMSHARE INC O UNITED DATA CENTER	7- 10 5- 8	9 1/8	0 1/8	0.0
O SOFTWARE SYSTEMS O T6S COMPUTER CENTER O TRACOR COMPUTING O TYMSMARE INC UNITEO OATA CENTER UNIVERSITY COMPUTIN A URS SYSTEMS	S 4- 6 2- 3 7- 10 5- 8 6 19- 26 6- 10	8 5/8	- 3/8 + 1/8	*1.4
O VORTEX CORP	4- 5	2 1/2	0	0.0
	HERALS & SU	SYSTEMS		
N AOORESSOGRAPH-HULT O ALPHANUMERIC N AMPEX CORP O ANOERSON JACOBSON O ATLANTIC TECHNOLORY A BOLT, GERANEK & NEM N GUNKER-RAHO	36- 66 1- 2 7- 15 5- 8 3- 11 5- 18 9- 16	%1 1/8 3/8 7 3/8 5 1/8	- 1/8 - 1/8 - 1/8 - 1/8 + 1/4 0 + 1/8	-0.3 -25.0 -1.6 -2.3 +2.8 0.0 +1.0
N AGORESSOGRAPH-MULT O ALPHANUMERIC NAMPEX CORP O ANOERSON JACOSSON O ATLANTIC TECHNOLOGY A 90LT, SERANEK & NEM N GUNKER-RAHO	34- 44 1- 2 7- 15 5- 8 3- 11 5- 18	7 3/8 5 1/8	- 1/8	-1.6
O ATLANTIC TECHNOLOGY A SOLT, GERANEK & NEW	3- 11 5- 18	9 15 5/8 11 3/4	*,1/*	0.0
	9- 14			*1.0
O CENTRONICS DATA COM	P 17- 25	51 1/2	- 3/8 -1 - 1/4 - 1/4	-1.9
O COMPUTER COMMUN.	3- 7	3 1/8 3 1/8 9 7/8	0 1/4	-7.4
A CALCOMP O CENTRONICS OATA COM O COGNITRONICS O COMPUTER COMMUM. A COMPUTER EQUIPMENT O COMPUTER MACHINERY A COMPUTEST	17- 25 11- 53 3- 5 3- 7 3- 4 7- 13 5- 9	17 51 1/2 3 3 1/8 3 1/8 9 7/8 5	- 1/8	-2.1 -1.9 -7.6 0.0 -7.4 0.0
O CONSOL COMPUTER LTG	. 1- 1		0	0.0
A DATA PRODUCTS CORP	5- 7 3- 5 3- 5 0- 8 2- 4 5- 8	3/8 5/8 3 1/4 3 6 1/8 2 1/4 5 7/8	- 1/4 - 1/4 - 1/8 - 1/4 + 1/8	-7.1
O OATA TECHNOLOGY O OI/AN CONTROLS	3- 5 0- 8 2- 4 5- 8	6 1/8	- 1/4	-3.9
O CONSOL COMPUTER LTG A DATA PRODUCTS CORP O DATA RECOGNITION O DATA TECHNOLOGY O OI/AM CONTROLS O OIGITRONICS N ELECTRONIC H & M	5- 8	6 1/8 2 1/4 5 7/8	- 1/4 - 1/4 - 1/8 - 1/4 - 1/8	0.0 -5.1 -7.1 -4.0 -3.9 +12.5 +2.1
	2- 5	3 5/8	• 1/8 • 1/2 • 1/2	+3.5 -3.7 0.0 0.0 +2.4 0.0
O FAGRI-TEK O OENERAL COMPUTER S' N OENERAL ELECTRIC N HAZELTINE CORP O INFOREX INC O INFORMATION OISPLA' O MANAGEMENT ASSIST	75 7- 16 59- 70 9- 13 28- 47 75 3- 5 1- 2	3 5/8 13 66 5/8 11 1/4 41 1/2 2 1/2 3/4	0	0.0
O INFOREX INC	28- 47 YS 3- 5	2 1/2	*1	0.0
O MANAGEMENT ASSIST	1- 2	3/4	0	0.0
N MEMOREX A MILOO ELECTRONICS N MOMANK DATA SCI O OPTICAL SCANNING O PERTEC CORP O PHOTON A POTTER INSTRUMENT	27- 38 17- 44 20- 27 7- 16 9- 17 7- 15 14- 21	28 5/8 38 1/2 21 1/8 12 10 12 5/8 13 1/2	- 5/8 -1 1/8 -1 1/8 - 1/4 - 1/8	-2.1 +0.6 -5.0 0.0 -2.4 -0.9 -5.2
N HOHAWK BATA SCI	7- 16	12 1/8	0 1/8	-3:0
0 PERTEC CORP 0 PHOTON	7- 15	12 5/8 13 1/2	- 1/4 - 1/4 - 3/4	-0.9
O POSCISION INST	7- 13			0.0
O RECOGNITION EQUIP	9- 15	\$ 1/2 14 5/8	• 1/4	+1.7
O PRECISION INST. O RECOGNITION EQUIP N SANGERS ASSOCIATES O SCAN GATA O STORAGE TECHNOLOGY O SYCOR INC O TALLY CORP.	7- 13 9- 15 14- 21 9- 13 17- 39 7- 11 8- 15	9 8 1/2 14 5/8 8 3/4 37 1/2 9 1/4 13 7/8	- 3/4 • 1/4 - 1/4 •2 1/8 - 3/4 •1 1/2	0.0 -8.1 +1.7 -2.7 +6.0 -7.5 +12.1
O PRECISION INST. O RECOGNITION EQUIP M SANGERS ASSOCIATES O SCAN OATA O STORAGE TECHNOLOGY O SYCOR INC O TALLY CORP.	7- 11 8- 15	13 7/8	+1 1/2	+12.1
N TEKTRONIX INC	34- 57 9- 15	9 1/4	+2 - 3/4	+3.7
		ESSORIES	,,,	
			- 1/4	-3.7
A SARRY WRIGHT	9- 13 17- 26	6 1/2 11 1/4 21 5/8	- 1/1	-0.5
O BALTIMORE BUS FORM A SARRY WRIGHT A DATA DOCUMENTS O OUPLEX PRODUCTS IN M ENNIS BUS, FORMS O GRAHAM MACHETICS O GRAPHIC CONTROLS	6- 9 9- 13 17- 26 9- 16 7- 10 15- 27 12- 15	6 1/2 11 1/4 21 5/8 10 9 1/8 19 3/4	- 1/4 - 1/4 - 1/5 - 3/6 - 5/6 - 3/6	-3.7 +2.2 -0.5 +5.2 +4.2 -3.0 -5.4
O BALTIMORE BUS FORM A SARRY MRIGHT A OATA DOCUMENTS O OUPLEX PRODUCTS IN N ENNIS SUS, FORMS O GRAHAM MANNETICS O GRAPHIC CONTROLS	15- 27 12- 15			-5.4
N 3M COMPANY O HOORE SUS. FORMS N NASHUA CORP	129-158 42- 55 48- 56	154	* 1/1 - 5/1	42.6
N NASHUA CORP	18- 56	53 3/8 54 1/2	- 5/1	1 -1.1

10,	Y, JUNE 15, 1972			
E		1972	CLOSE	WEEK
č			JUN 15	NET
H		37- 77	1977	CHNGE
H 0 0 0 N	REYNOLOS A REYNOLO STANDARD REGISTER	37- 77	39 1/4 16 1/4	-1 3/4 -1 1/4
0	TAG PRODUCTS CO	16- 20 14- 17		-1 1/4
0		23- 28		÷ 1/2
2	WARASH MAGNETICS	8- 11	9 3/8	+ 1/4
À	WALLACE BUS FORMS	22- 26	23 1/2	- 1/8
	COMI	PUTER SYST		
N	SURROUGHS CORP	147-189	185 3/4	+5 1/4
N	COLLINS RADIO CONTROL DATA CORP	14- 20 43- 74	14 5/8 72 1/2	+3 5/8
Ņ	CONTROL OATA CORP OATA GENERAL CORP OIGITAL COMP CONTROL OIOITAL EQUIPMENT ELECTRONIC ASSOC.	56- 99	94 1/2	+ 1/2
0	OLGITAL COMP CONTROL	10- 25	12 1/4	+2 7/8
Ö	OIOITAL EQUIPMENT	72- 97	86 1/2	+1 3/4
N	ELECTRONIC ASSOC.	6- 13	11 1/4	+ 1/8
ANON	ELECTRONIC ENGINEER.	34- 41	8 5/8	- 3/8
N	GENERAL AUTOMATION	38- 61	39 1/8	+1
ü	HEWLETT-PACKARO CO	13- 26 46- 72	71 5/8	+4 1/4
ñ	HONEYWELL INC	130-158		+3 3/8
M	IBM	333-404	397 1/2	+6 3/6
Ö	INTEROATA INC	8- 18	10 1/4	- 3/4
0	HICROOATA CORP	5- 10 29- 35	33 1/4	- 1/2 - 7/8 - 3/4
NN	NCR RAYTHEON CO	29- 35 37- 47	37 1/8	- 3/6
0		30- 41	19	
A	SYSTEMS ENG. LAGS	11- 16	13 1/8	+ 1/7
M	SYSTEMS ENG. LAGS VARIAN ASSOCIATES	14- 18	15	. 0
H	VICTOR COMPTOMETER	15- 24	20 1/4	+ 1/4
N	HANG LASS.	35- 60	56 1/4	+2
M	XEROX CORP	121-159		+2 1/4
		ING COMPA		
000	SOOTHE COMPUTER	8- 18 2- 3	7 7/8	- 1/4
0	GRESHAHAN COMP.	3- 11	10 1/2	+ 1/4
ŏ		2- 3		- 5/8
Ă	COMPUTER INVSTRS GRP	8- 14	9 7/8	- 1/4
A	DPF INC		6 5/8	+ 1/8
н	OATRONIC RENTAL	3- 4		
	OCL INC	5- 10	5 3/8	- 1/2
A	OEARGORN-STORM	18- 26	21	- 1/8
*	GRANITE MOT	5- 8 7- 11	7 1/8	- 5/8
-	GREYHOUNG COMPUTER	7- 11	7 3/8	+ 1/8
Á	GREYHOUNG COMPUTER LEASCO CORP	18- 24	19 1/4	+ 3/8
C	LEASCO CORP LECTRO MGT INC	2- 4	1 5/8	- 1/2
0	NCC INOUSTRIES	8- 11	8 1/8	- 1/8
6	ROCKWOOD COMPUTER	3- 15	13 3/4	- 1/8
5	SYSTEMS CAPITAL	36- 49	46 1/4	- 1/2
,	U.S. LENSING	,,,,	/-	•/-
	XCH: N-NEW YORK EXCHAN	GE; A-AME	RICAN EXCH	ANGE
	L=NATIONAL EXCHAN P=PHIL-6ALT-WASH D-T-C PRICES ARE 610 PR	GE; O-OVE	R-THE-COUN	TER
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9)-T-C PRICES ARE 610 PR	1025 AS 0	, r.m. t	Fue. 91
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Computer Stocks Trading Index

---- Peripherals & Subsytems Leasing Companies

----- Software & EDP

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Computer Systems

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Earnings

Reports

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1,46,000 (72,900)
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Any media storage cabinet you buy now may be obsolete before it is delivered...

before you buy, find out about the improved storage effficiency and cost advantages of new optimedia™ cabinets

Two years ago we decided that it didn't make much sense to keep designing cabinets that were locked-in to the storage of cards only or tape only or one type of disk pack. So we studied the total media storage problem from all angles and came up with what we believe is the ideal solution, optimedia* coordinated cabinets can store all types and sizes

of data processing media. They can store them in virtually any combination you desire, and — when your storage requirements change, optimedia cabinets can adapt to the changes. They're sort of a "living" storage system that won't become obsolete or leave you with excess capacity for one medium and not enough for another.

optimedia™ coordinated cabinets have other benefits such as "Action Level" storage that lets you place all media at the most convenient retrieval height, smooth operating roll up doors that open all the way leaving the entire inside fully accessible, and up to 20% extra storage capacity when compared to other cabinets with the same outside dimensions.

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For the complete story on optimedia™ coordinated cabinets, call your local Wright Line office. You'll find it listed in the yellow pages in all major cities or contact us by writing direct or circling the readers' service number. Wright Line, a Division of Barry Wright Corporation, 160 Gold Star Boulevard, Worcester, Massachusetts of 1606.

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